

Eighteenth Annual Report

OF

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

November, 1915

FARM SCHOOL

BUCKS COUNTY, PA.

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EIGHTEENTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF

The National Farm
School

Farm School
Bucks County
Pennsylvania



NOVEMBER, 1915

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1915—1916

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AFTER THE WAR—WHAT?

Address by Rabbi Jos. Krauskopf, D. D.

President and Founder of THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

at

Farm School, Pa., September 26, 1915

Notwithstanding that this year of 1915 is the darkest in the history of civilization, the hearts of the directors of The National Farm School, gathered once more in annual session to give an accounting of the sacred stewardship entrusted to them, are filled with joy.

DESTRUCTION ELSEWHERE—CREATION HERE. In this oasis of nearly 400 acres, hope baffles despair. Here, grief for a world destroying itself gives way to joy in contemplation of a world re-born—re-born to the pursuits of peace, re-born to human service and to the development of all that is best in mankind. With the rest of the world tearing down what has been built up, we, here, are building up anew. With the rest of the world madly destroying the fruits of human labor, we, here, are creating new life, and training those who are to lead it. With a myriad energies devoted elsewhere to slaughter and death, we, here, are devoting our best energies to the conservation of life. While the young men of an entire continent are being sacrificed on the altar of the demon of war, we, here, are training young men for blessed usefulness, consecrating them to a new priesthood of service.

AGRICULTURE, THE VOCATION OF PEACE. Well for the world if it had actualized the vision of the Jewish prophet! Well for the world if the teaching of war had long, long ago ceased! Well for the world if long, long ago, men had learned to live under their own vines and fig-trees, with none to hurt, and none to make them afraid—if, long, long ago, the spear had been fashioned into pruning-hook and the sword beaten into plough-share! Aye, well for the world if, instead of devoting itself to excellence in the art of war, it had trained its youth as our students are being trained, to excel in the highest vocation of peace! How

different, how much nobler and better for the future of mankind would have been our modern civilization, had agricultural efficiency been as highly prized by monarchs as military supremacy. The world would not to-day have been a veritable Valley of the Shadow of Death. Instead of world-war, we would have known world-peace!

YOUTH TURNING TO FARMS. Sad, immeasurably sad, as this is, yet we draw comfort from the signs of the time. Our young men are turning from those vocations that bring strife and contention, competition, envy and war. Our young men are turning to the vocations that bring harmony and contentment unto the world; that bring them in contact with God, through nature.

None has better proof of the truth of this than we. The large number of applicants—during certain periods of the year not less than five a day—testifies to this gratifying truth. They apply for admission to our institution from all parts of this country, from all conditions and classes of the people, Jew and Gentile, many of them students of high schools, some of them of universities, and some of them coming to us after having followed profitably other callings for a number of years.

CHANGE IN WORLD'S ATTITUDE TOWARD FARM. What a mighty transformation in the world's attitude toward agriculture we are happily witnessing! It is within the memory of all of us when the farmer was the target of ridicule, the world's yokel and clown, and his vocation the object of contempt and disdain—when, if a young man of parts or means evinced a leaning toward agriculture, his relatives and friends would fear that his sanity was impaired. Even the sons of farmers regarded their parents' calling as low and unworthy, and rushed pell-mell to the city. The feeble-minded, the homeless, the failures—for these the farm. At least, so thought the world.

FARMER BECOMING PET OF NATION. But, happily, the world has grown wiser; the city is losing its lure. The farmer, to whom the automobile-maker looks for his best customer, and the author for his most discriminating reader, is coming into his own. The world has begun to respect, yea, even to envy him who maketh his own abundant bread by abundantly supplying bread for others. No longer the world's yokel and clown, he is

the world's best, most useful citizen. No longer held in contempt, his vocation has become the ambition of the city-jaded. We summon the merchant prince, the captain of industry, the manufacturer and the banker, to confess the secret yearning of their hearts! We summon these to acknowledge before the world the longing to abandon the department store, the factory, the mill, the counting-house, to flee from all the dollar-making machinery with its strife, turmoil, and spiritual degradation, and seek peace and contentment on the farm!

**LONGING FOR
FARM STRONG
IN JEW.** And in none is this secret longing so strong as among the Jews, falsely regarded as fanatic devotees of Mammon. Scrutinize the rosters of all the agricultural departments of all the universities in the United States, and witness the large number of Jewish names.

Here is the proof of our assertion: many of these Jewish young men, studying agriculture at the universities, are so engaged because their city-jaded, Mammon-sickened fathers look forward to the day when their sons' ability to manage a country estate will make it possible for them to gratify that secret longing that is in their hearts; others, because the father, having realized the futility of all that spells "success" in the city, would dedicate the son to that vocation whose usefulness is supreme and still others because, early in their scholastic life, they themselves have felt the call of soul to the soil.

It is "the call of the soil" that is summoning young men to the agricultural schools. And to none is that call stronger, and none are more eager to respond than those Jewish lads whose early youth has been spent in poverty, whose early environment has been the tenement street. Happy the lad whose parents' means enable him to gratify his laudable ambition!

**MANY UNABLE
TO SATISFY
THAT
LONGING.** But what of the youth without means? Shall his eagerness to respond to "the call of the soil" be naught more than vain longing? It is no answer to say: "If he wants to become a farmer, let him become a farmer." Agriculture is an exact science, not a haphazard vocation. It is no longer necessary to prove this axiom. The world realizes it. And where can these eager, worthy, resourceless young men gain the ability to respond to "the call of the soil" if not at The National Farm School?

The Jewish young men of the cities know this, and they would flock here by the thousands if only we could receive them. For all the happiness this institution gives us, it brings to us also a large measure of grief, as we witness the tragedy mirrored in the faces of those to whom we are compelled to deny admission—merely because we lack the room and the funds.

**ONLY 18 PER
CENT. OF
APPLICANTS
ADMITTED.**

At the last admission of the new Freshman class, only 18% of the candidates could be entered. The other 82% had to be turned back, though they possessed every required qualification. Consider what this means to the Jewish people. Consider what this means to our beloved Republic.

**82 PER CENT.
TURNED
BACK TO
GHETTO.**

What does the future hold in store for those whom, with reluctant hands, we were compelled, by force of necessity, to bar from our institution—to consign back to the misery, to the soul-destruction of the tenement street? In our daily newspapers we find the answer: What would the future have meant to them had we the room to house them, and the means to train them? Let the career of just a few of our graduates, culled at random, be the answer:

**INSTANCES OF
FARM SCHOOL
GRADUATES'
SUCCESS.**

Maurice J. Mitzmain is one of the experts in Entomology of the Federal Department of Agriculture. His researches and successful diagnosis of the life and action of types of insects, that prey upon fruit trees and upon cattle, have contributed valuable additions to the science of Orcharding and of Animal Husbandry.

Bernard Ostrolenk is the director of the Agricultural Department of the State High School, of Canby, Minn. This type of Agricultural High School in Minnesota and other States is modeled after the curriculum of The National Farm School.

Morris Salinger has recently been selected from a large number of applicants, by the Jewish Colonization Association, of Paris, to become the director of its Jewish Agricultural Colonies in the Argentine Republic.

Charles Horn is assistant superintendent and instructor of the Vacant Lots Cultivation Association, of Philadelphia. Meyer Goldman is in charge of the boys' and girls' gardens in the Jewish Farm Colony, at Norma, N. J. Sam S. Rudley is in-

structor in agriculture and horticulture for the Board of Public Education, of Philadelphia. Joseph H. Wiseman holds a similar position under the Board of Education, of Pittsburgh. Harry Weiss is instructor in agriculture for the Jewish Foster Home, of Philadelphia.

Twenty-nine graduates of the School are cultivating their own farms in eight different States. When it is considered that few if any of our students have the means to purchase a farm when they graduate, that they have to work for others until they earn enough to buy farms for themselves, this record of twenty-nine of them owning their own farms, a few years after their graduation, is a proud achievement.

Twelve of our graduates are taking Post-Graduate Courses in various agricultural colleges.

Sixty-six of the graduates are managers of farms and estates, herdsmen, dairymen and orchardists, in nineteen different States.

The percentage of graduates of The National Farm School who are in agriculture today is 83%—probably the best showing of any secondary technical institution of the class of The National Farm School.

Of those who are not now in agriculture, quite a number gave up the calling on account of domestic affairs, a death or illness making it imperative for them to take up immediately the work of the head of the family. Even those who are not following an agricultural calling have, by virtue of the outdoor life and training received during their instruction at the Farm School, developed the kind of physical and mental strength and the love of labor that makes for success in any calling. Some of them feel themselves only temporarily out of agriculture, and have expressed their hopes some day to return to their chosen calling. Others of those who have received instruction at the School, but who are not in agriculture, are engaged in allied trades. Some who have shown efficiency in handling machinery while at the School have become engineers. Others have contributed inventions to applied electricity. Though we cannot count these among our agricultural graduates, we are, none the less, proud of them and their achievements.

**WHICH THE
BETTER
INVESTMENT
FOR SOCIETY?**

Which is the better investment for society? Young men like these, launched on their careers of honor by The National Farm School, or those others hurled back to the Ghetto, instead of being admitted where they might become a credit to themselves, their people, their country, to revive in themselves and in their posterity that sturdy race from which sprang the prophets, lawgivers, bards, to whom the civilized world still does homage?

**EVIL RESULTS
OF GHETTO
FORETOLD,
YET NOT
BELIEVED.**

Cato ended his every address to the Roman Senate with the words: "Carthage must be destroyed." It has been my fate for almost a quarter of a century to punctuate many of my public addresses and private conversations with the slogan: "Back to the Soil." It has become my fate to be like another Cassandra, foretelling misfortune, if this call be not heeded, yet not believed until it is too late.

"Back to the Soil," I pleaded, when signs that could not be mistaken foretold the consequences of the great inrush of refugees from the Russian pogroms of the early '80's. "Visionary" and "dreamer" were the least of the epithets hurled upon my devoted head. But there grew up the horrible ghetto that curses Jewish life in America, and a chain of hospitals and sanatoria and relief societies and asylums and corrective institutions, that drain our philanthropic resources to the uttermost limit, that make charity a burden, not a joy. If the millions herded in the foul tenements, if the millions chained to the sewing machines of the sweatshops, had been scattered far and wide over the vast acres of America, we would to-day have had hundreds, aye, thousands of small Jewish rural communities, self-reliant, nobly productive, abounding in health, in happiness, in spiritual exaltation.

**ANOTHER
WARNING.**

Today we are on the verge of another inrush of refugees. Let but the war come to an end, let the avenues of traffic be re-opened, and there will be an exodus from Europe unparalleled in history. I have no fear that the gateway to this blessed Republic will be barred to them—I believe that the American people will be true to that noblest of American traditions: that this country is, and always shall be, the haven and refuge for suffering mankind. The gateway will be opened

wide. They will come! Then what? Let me be no longer a Cassandra. Prepare, American Jewry! Prevent the super-congestion of the present tenement districts! Prevent the up-rearing of new tenement-monsters! Lead our people to the soil—to the land where will flow milk and honey!

"Ah!" responds the wiseacre, "But the Jews are unfit for farming!" "Ah!" responds the "experienced" philanthropist, scrutinizing his catalog of results, "See how many Jews have failed as farmers! It can't be done!"

IGNORANCE AND UNWISE PHILANTHROPY CAUSE OF PAST FAILURE. No, indeed, it cannot be done, if the old mistakes are to be repeated. As we said before, farming is an exact science, not a haphazard vocation.

It must be learned, it must be taught! The colonies that failed founded on the rock of ignorance—a two-fold ignorance; that of *philanthropists*, who did not know what was needed to ensure the colonies against failure, and *ignorance* of the very rudiments of agriculture on the part of the colonists. Leaders trained to train others to become successful farmers were lacking. And unless the new immigration is supplied with such leaders, its attempts to establish itself on the soil are foredoomed.

WHAT MAKES FOR SUCCESSFUL COLONIZATION?

Jewish agricultural colonies, to be successful, must be made up principally of young men, trained in an institution such as The National Farm School, where instruction is given in the practice and science of agriculture, and where the course of instruction keeps especially in mind the needs of the Jewish immigrant.

When the Scandinavians and the Germans came to settle in our country as colonists, they succeeded, for the most part, because they *came from the farm and went to the farm*. Jewish colonists, to succeed, must proceed along the same line. They must proceed from the farm school to the farm, the work of which they have studied and the life of which they have learned to love. These trained young men will gather around them on their farms, members of their respective families, and others; and, in time, they will build up, in various parts of our country, agricultural settlements of considerable size. Their trained brawn, added to the proverbial Jewish brain, will help them to make all the greater

success of their undertaking. Owners of vast lands in Texas and California and other States are ready to turn over suitable tracts for colonization purposes, and build homes and barns and stables upon them, and equip them, if properly trained agriculturists can be gotten to occupy them.

A MECHANICAL DEPARTMENT NEEDED. To assure yet more such success, there should be started at The National Farm School a *Mechanics' Department*, in which should be taught carpentry, masonry, bricklaying, plumbing, concrete construction, farm engineering, and the use of gas and electrical machinery. Not that the students are expected to become experts in each of these branches, but to become sufficiently skilled in handicrafts which are indispensable in an agricultural colony.

A GIRLS' DEPARTMENT NEEDED. There must also be started a department where girls may be instructed in agricultural branches—in dairying, poultrying, trucking, bee-culture, horticulture, and general rural household economy—in order, subsequently, to become helpful wives of graduate colonists of The National Farm School. Accustomed to rural life, they will become not only helpmates of their husbands, but also valuable assets in making farm work eminently profitable.

HOW INCREASED EXPENSE MIGHT BE MET. It is self-evident that such a school should accommodate at least 500 students. Means would, therefore, be required to erect, besides additional dormitories, a new Domestic Hall (for the enlarged dining and culinary department), a Mechanics' Hall, a larger dairy, additional green-houses and class rooms. Of course, there would also be required additional farm lands.

The buildings could be erected at a considerably less expense than ordinarily, because our students are trained to take part in all building construction.

But where is the money to come from for such a needed, larger, fuller plant?

After the erection of the necessary buildings, and acquisition of increased acreage, and a student roll many times as large as the present, \$100,000 would be needed annually to run the plant.

One of the National Jewish Orders would be the best fitted organization to make possible such needed enlargement of The

National Farm School. It would start with a splendid nucleus (The National Farm School having a property value of some \$150,000, entirely free from debt, and, in addition, a Sinking Fund of nearly \$100,000, and an annual income of some \$40,000).

Each of the districts of such a fraternity could erect and equip one of these needed additional buildings, and name it after its respective district.

After these buildings shall have been erected and equipped, each district could maintain a certain number of scholarships, to be granted to students hailing from their respective territories.

Members of districts of such fraternities, living near The National Farm School, could represent their respective district on the local board, while members of the other districts, living at a distance, could serve on the National Auxiliary Board.

But, conceding that it would not be an easy matter for one organization to assume the maintenance of an institution like The National Farm School, it should not be difficult for the many Jewish organizations, which have as their object the amelioration of the immigrants' condition, to make it possible for The National Farm School to attain its highest measure of usefulness.

If all the Jewish orders would levy a small tax of not more than five cents upon each member for this purpose; if the Federations of Jewish Charities would each of them vote a certain percentage of their income; if the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and each individual congregation would grant us a certain annual subvention, the necessary sum would be raised without difficulty. So distributed, the contribution of each organization would be relatively small. The results, however, would be increasingly great. Year by year, the present need for palliative philanthropy, for emergency relief, would grow smaller and smaller, until, finally, we might close the doors of some institutions whose demands to-day seem imperative.

I do not delude myself with the hope that this plan will be taken up at once. We are entirely too conservative in our philanthropic outlook promptly to recognize the value of a suggestion so thorough-going, so preventive, and yet so comparatively easy as this.

**FAILURE OF
MERE PALLIA-
TIVE CHARITY
OUGHT TO
STIMULATE
PREVENTIVE
PHILAN-
THROPY.**

Meanwhile we appeal to those of our philanthropists, who have already learned to what a large extent palliative philanthropy is sheer waste; who have already learned the futility of attempting to heal after putrefaction has set in; of trying to remedy after demoralization has begun. We appeal to them to make our plan a reality now, while there is yet time. Let them begin an era of creative, constructive philanthropy. At no time could this be done more opportunely than at the present.

**DEFICIT
DURING THE
PAST YEAR.**

Owing to commercial and industrial depression during the past winter, and to large collections having been made for war sufferers, our annual income decreased some \$4000, making a total deficit for the year of \$6209.03.

To make matters worse, the State of Pennsylvania found itself obliged, on account of insufficient funds in its treasury, to reduce all State appropriations by ten per cent. This unfortunate circumstance clipped from our allowance \$1000. And our local Federation of Jewish Charities was likewise obliged to lessen its appropriation to us by \$100 quarterly.

To add yet more to our financial burden, so great was the pressure on us for admission of applicants to our School, that we were obliged to enroll a larger number of students than ever before, crowding hallways and garret and outlying farm buildings.

And, at the present time, we are facing an expenditure which we have all too long deferred, but which can no longer be put off, the installing of a new sewage disposal plant, which will involve an expense of over \$3000, increasing our deficit.

**FRIENDS IN
NEED.** But, as has happened on previous occasions, when we found ourselves in a financial crisis, kind Providence came to our aid by sending to our rescue a number of helpful friends. Foremost among these we must mention:

Mr. M. Lasker, of Galveston, Texas, who notwithstanding his life-membership of many years ago, voluntarily added a donation of \$2000, in appreciation of the good work done by our School. Another helper was Mr. Alfred Benjamin, president of the Federation of Jewish Charities, of Kansas City, who gave us \$500 toward the imperatively needed new building, notwithstanding an annual contribution by the Federation of his city. He

volunteered, moreover, to pay an additional personal annual subscription of \$50. And his brother, Mr. David Benjamin, learning that the Federation of Jewish Charities, of Kansas City, found itself obliged, by reason of insufficient income, to reduce its annual contribution to The National Farm School from \$350 to \$250, made a personal subscription of \$50 to cover a part of the reduction.

Others who came to our relief during the past year were:

Federation of Jewish Charities, of Philadelphia	\$8.500.00
Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Straus, New York	5,000.00
Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, New York	1,100.00
Mr. Nathan Krauskopf, New York	500.00
Mr. Nathan Snellenburg, Philadelphia	500.00
Associates of the Late Joseph E. Oppenheimer in the Snellenburg Clothing Company	282.00
Mr. and Mrs. Simon L. Bloch, Philadelphia	250.00
Mr. Felix M. Warburg, New York	250.00
Mr. Arthur K. Kuhn, New York	200.00
Mr. and Mrs. Mack Latz, Atlantic City, N. J.	150.00
Mr. Mortimer L. Schiff, New York	100.00
Mr. Samuel Friedheim, Rock Hill, S. C.	100.00
Mr. Louis Marshall, New York	100.00
District Grand Lodge 2, I. O. B. B.	100.00
District Grand Lodge 7, I. O. B. B.	100.00
Grand Lodge I. W. S. O.	100.00
U. S. Grand Lodge, I. O. B. S.	100.00
Society for Care of Jewish Orphans and Friendless Children, of Luzerne County, Pa.	100.00

Mr. Louis Schlesinger, of Newark, one of our National Auxiliary Board Members, raised for us, in memberships, the sum of \$160.00. Quite a number of others gave us special sums, less than \$100.00, to whom we are no less thankful, whose names appear in the general list of members and contributors on pages .

In addition to the above, the following contributions to the Endowment Fund were received:

Edward P. Kelly, Philadelphia, Bequest	\$1,333.33
Jacob Straus, Ligonier, Ind., Bequest	1,000.00
Mr. Charles J. Basch, Newark, N. J., Life Membership	100.00
Mrs. Jacob Kaufmann, Pittsburgh, Life Membership	100.00
Mr. E. Lasker, Galveston, Tex., Life Membership	100.00
Mr. M. J. Orleans, Dallas, Tex., Life Membership	100.00
Mr. Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y., Life Membership	100.00

We are also happy to announce that we have just received a Decatur Motor Truck, the gift of Mrs. J. Isenberg and sons, Roman Automobile Company, which will prove most serviceable in the disposal of products of our farms, and enable us to obtain

better prices than we otherwise can. A few more of such trucks would prove of inestimable value to the School, and yearly increase its income.

Our Local Federation of Jewish Charities, until its recent deduction of \$100 quarterly, has allowed us \$8500 annually.

The directors of the Philadelphia Federation keenly regret the necessity of reducing their subscription to us, as well as to its other beneficiaries. We appeal here to the friends of The National Farm School to increase their subscriptions to our Federation and to assist the Membership Committee in enrolling new members, so that our Federation can, in turn, not only restore the original grants to its fourteen beneficiary societies, but offer needed increase for the efficient management of these institutions.

Members of the Appropriations Committee of the Legislature of the State of Pennsylvania have expressed their profound regret that they were obliged to lessen the State's annual grant to us. There is no institution in the State, they assured us, to which they would rather afford aid than ours, that has for its object the training of lads, irrespective of creed, from all sections of the country, especially from the congested centres of our large cities, in the practice and science of agriculture for agricultural callings, and giving them, during their three or four years' course, not only their education, but also their board, lodging, clothing and other necessities, free of charge.

Some years ago the Hon. Edward S. Stuart, Governor of our State, was visited by the president of this institution, and asked to give favorable consideration to the Farm School's application for State aid. "The State," said Governor Stuart, "ought to come to such institutions as yours and offer voluntarily its aid, and all it can possibly afford to give, instead of your coming here to ask it."

**FARM SCHOOL
PREPARATORY
TO STATE
COLLEGE,
NOT A DUPLI-
CATE OF IT.**

This friendly attitude toward our School by all the State officials is the best answer to those who, uninformed, frequently raise the charge against us that there is no need for an agricultural school like ours, seeing that all the different States support agricultural schools of their own. It is true that our State College has a most excellent agricultural department. And what is true there, is, to a large measure, true of the agricultural departments

of all the other State colleges. But it is not true that any one of them does the work that is done at The National Farm School. Theirs is a college, requiring a completed High School course for admission. Ours is a High School, requiring a completed grammar school course for entrance. They are institutions which, even if tuition be wholly or partly free, require the students to provide themselves with board, lodging and clothing; we give our students everything free. They gather the students, for the most part, from those capable of helping themselves; we give preference to orphan lads, to poor, but capable immigrant lads, or sons of immigrants, many of whom often are unconversant with the vernacular. They gather largely farmers' sons, who enter to receive advanced or special agricultural instruction, whilst ours come to us wholly unacquainted even with the rudiments of farm work, many of them never having even seen a farm before they enter our School. While little or no practical work is done at the State colleges, in our School the practical work goes hand in hand with the theoretical, all of our work, from seed time to harvest, being done by our pupils, while at the colleges the practical work is done by hired men. In fact, some of our graduates, who have entered State colleges after leaving us, have made their living by doing the practical work for which men are generally hired at the colleges.

RECORD OF THE YEAR. The Director's Report will speak in detail of the work accomplished at the School during the past year. One hundred and twenty-nine students were instructed.

The dairy produced over 147,000 quarts of milk, most of which was supplied to hospitals and institutions in Philadelphia.

The orchards produced 1,500 baskets of peaches, 600 bushels of apples and 75 bushels of pears.

The farms produced:

170 tons hay	150 bushels onions
20 tons straw	200 bushels potatoes
10,000 bundles corn stover	10,000 heads cabbage
1,700 bushels of corn	5,000 ears sweet corn
100 bushels rye	100 baskets lima beans
100 bushels wheat	1,000 bunches asparagus
350 tons silage	50 tons mangels

Besides this, we filled our four large silos with 442 tons of silage. The Horticultural Department sold over \$1000 worth of products.

**IMPROVE-
MENTS**

Many improvements have been made to our plant during the past year, especially on the Flora Schoenfeld Memorial Farms. On Farm No. 3, another tract of land of eight acres, was underdrained and reclaimed, making a total of added valuable lands to this farm, during the past two years, of ten acres. A new water system has been installed on this farm, giving a surer, safer, and purer water supply.

On Farm No. 1 an addition has been built to the barn, a new silo has been erected, and a new milk room built.

On the Home Farm a new Hall Incubator System, which hatched over 3000 chickens this year, has been installed.

**MOST URGENT
NEEDS.**

The report of the Director will show in detail the numerous needs of the School. We are working with inadequate room for the Chemical Department, the Physical Department and the Study of Bacteria, Zoology, and Entomology. Two years ago we added an entirely new Biological Department to our institution, but this department is homeless. Our laboratories have long ago outgrown the space allotted to them, and our class rooms have been inadequate for years. We are still pleading for a Domestic Hall. In our Department of Agriculture we need a class room so constructed that the study and judging of farm animals, large and small, may be made possible. Considering the limitations under which our faculty labors, the achievements which we are, nevertheless, able to record, speak volumes for their zeal and enthusiasm.

**LOSS OF ONE
OF THE
FOUNDERS.**

During the last year we lost one of our oldest and staunchest friends, Mr. Ralph Blum. At a time when the friends of our School were few, when few men grasped the significance of agricultural training, and of the return to the soil as a solution of some of our vexing social problems, when the possibility of success was questioned, even denied, when failure was predicted for it, when the prophets did their best to prove their prophesies true by denying the School their aid, and by discouraging others from helping it, it was then that our departed friend bravely stepped to its aid, resolutely espoused its cause, pressed it to the fore with his characteristic zeal, gave to its upbuilding liberally of his time and labor and means, and continued working for it and watching over it, until he felt that it

had progressed sufficiently to be able to shift for itself. At our spring meeting, last June, we planted a tree in his memory upon these grounds which he loved so dearly. We deeply regret that the financial status of our School makes a more substantial memorial impossible.

EXPRESSIONS OF THANKS. We wish to express our thanks to both the Board of Directors of the School and the Ladies' Auxiliary Board. These ladies and gentlemen have been untiring in their unselfish efforts in behalf of the School and the young men who are under their care. No labor is too hard for them, no call upon their time too great, where the interests of the School and its students are concerned. Thanks are also due to our efficient office force, upon whose interest in the work so much depends, as long as the School needs to continue its numerous and expensive propaganda to raise funds for its maintenance. We cannot praise too highly the work and efficiency of our faculty and our matrons. The reports of the separate departments of the School will indicate how earnestly and successfully the members of the faculty and the matrons are doing their duty. We express our appreciation to the speakers who assisted in making our spring exercises so unusually successful last June, and to the men who are with us on the platform to-day.

**HELPING FARM SCHOOL SANEST
ANSWER TO QUESTION:
"AFTER WAR —WHAT?"**

The demands upon our people for the relief of war sufferers have not abated. Nor should they fall upon deaf ears and hearts of stone. In all sincerity, we say to the Jews of America: "Give—give—give to the helpless victims of the world's insanity."

Our School itself has given much, very much, to that urgent cause. It withdrew its field secretary, Mr. A. H. Fromenson, from his propaganda work in our behalf, and loaned his valuable services to the American Jewish Relief Committee for many months, and left the field entirely to the latter organization for its needed work. This transfer of our field secretary meant a loss to the Farm School of a number of thousands of dollars. Its increasing deficit necessitates our re-entering upon our propaganda work, and as much in the interest of the Jews suffering abroad as of our brethren crowded in the cities of our own land.

As soon as released from the trap of the contending armies,

vast numbers of European and Asiatic Jews will turn to us for help and opportunity. Many of them will come stripped of all. There will be no room for them in the congested cities, no chance in the sweat-shops of the ghetto. There will, however, be abundant room for them on the farm. They will meet with scanty courtesy in the cities; a whole-hearted welcome will await them on the broad and fertile acres of our land. They will come, bowed low by memories of past cruelties and suffering; they will build up a new spirit, a new vigor, a new future, behind the plow.

Our noble President Wilson, in his memorable Address of Welcome to four thousand newly Naturalized Citizens in Philadelphia, emphasized this truth—that of leaving all other countries behind “to better the ideals of men, to make them see finer things than they had seen before. . . . You were drawn across the ocean,” said he, “by some beckoning finger of hope, by some relief, by some vision of a new kind of justice, by some expectation of a better kind of life.”

How better realize their hope, their soul’s agonized needs, than to prepare early for their coming by scientifically utilizing God’s broad and sunny acres, making thus a home for them, where that which is best in the soul can be grown as well as that which is best in the soil.

The National Farm School can be a medium for such much-desired and much-needed transformation. Help The National Farm School, and you will help thousands of Jews who are in direst need of answering the call “Back to the Soil,” and hundreds of thousands more who shall need to answer that call in the very near future.

Help The National Farm School, and you give the sanest and godliest answer to the question, “After the War—What?”

THE FOURTEENTH GRADUATION EXERCISES

MARCH 10, 1915.

Of the sixteen students graduated by The National Farm School on March 10th, twelve entered immediately upon agricultural positions offered to them; one assumed control of his own farm; two departed for the Ohio State Agricultural College for special studies in animal husbandry and horticulture, and one remained for the post-graduate course.

Louis I. Helfand was awarded a post-graduate certificate for a second year in farm management.

Diplomas were awarded to:

Israel Bautman,	Philip Light,	Frank Seligman,
Samuel Davidson,	Charles R. Nussbaum,	Max Semel,
Elmer Klein,	Henry Ross,	Harry Shor.

The following received certificates:

Morris Burton,	Jacob Finkel,	Samuel Lechner,
Abraham Ehoodin,	Howard B. George,	Morris Woolwich.

Dr. Krauskopf presided at the exercises, and Professor Wheeler, Associate Superintendent of the Philadelphia Public Schools, made the principal address. Other speakers were: Superintendent Hoffman, of the Bucks County Schools, and Principal Ross, of the Doylestown High School. The baccalaureate address was delivered by Mr. Horace Stern.

The George F. Hoffman prizes for essays on "Why I Want to Be a Farmer" were awarded as follows: First prize, Charles Nussbaum; second prize, Nathan Magram; third prize, Maxwell Barnett. The Massinger prize in veterinary was awarded to Henry Ross.

The graduation exercises were preceded by a meeting of the Executive Board, at which Dr. Krauskopf eulogized the memory of the late Ralph Blum, of Philadelphia, who was one of the founders of the school and served it seventeen years as an active director. The exercises closed with a dinner, at which the graduates were the guests of the directors.

THE SPRING EXERCISES

JUNE 6, 1915.

The Annual Spring Festival of The National Farm School, held on the grounds of the School, at Farm School, Bucks County, Pa., on Sunday, June the 6th, was pronounced by the more than eighteen hundred participants, who came to the School from far and near, the most successful and brilliant public function in the long line of successful affairs in the history of the School. The throngs that gathered at the various railroad way stations were so great that it was necessary to run two special trains from Philadelphia to the School.

Beginning with an impressive dedicatory ceremony, held in a grove of stately trees, the exercises included the consecration of 128 memorial trees and 39 festive trees; the dedication of a handsome pergola in the School's nurseries in memory of Joseph E. Oppenheimer, of Philadelphia; tours of inspection over the vast farm lands cultivated by the students of the School; and closed with the presentation of an elaborate historical Biblical pageant on the campus.

The guests of honor were the Hon. Samuel Kalisch, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New Jersey, who presided; Mr. Maurice Wertheim, of New York, who administered Jewish relief in Palestine at the outbreak of the war, under the direction of the Hon. Henry Morgenthau, U. S. Ambassador to Turkey; Ben Yehudah, the father of the rebirth of Hebrew in Palestine and pioneer of the new colonization; Dr. Ernest Lacy, of Philadelphia, Professor of English Literature and author of distinction; Mr. Louis Wolf, president of the Federation of Jewish Charities, of Philadelphia; and Attorney Milton D. Greenbaum, of Baltimore.

Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, president and founder of the School, delivered the opening address.

Justice Kalisch, the presiding officer, declared that the boys of the Farm School have before them great opportunities to add to the wealth of the world and to become the sustainers of the nation.

To Mr. Wertheim fell the duty of installing the Freshman class of thirty-two boys. Mr. Greenbaum paid a special tribute to Rev. Dr. Adolf Guttmacher, late rabbi of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation; while Mr. Louis Wolf told of the work of the late Ralph Blum, who was the first vice-president of the Farm School.

Dr. Ernest Lacy, in consecrating the memorial and festive trees, spoke of the countless blessings bequeathed to us by the noble dead—our poets, scientists, reformers in religion and gov-

ernment, and last, but not least, the thousands of unknown dead who gave their all for the common weal.

"What need in death, have genii of the brain, those homeless palace builders? No earthly reward, truly, unless they have the power of looking on the world, as they may be looking on us today, and know how well they wrought and that their brave deeds are commemorated by a grateful people. And is it not an appropriate as well as a beautiful custom to plant trees to the memory of departed spirits? Of all things that grow trees are, in truth, the aptest symbols of strong and beneficent souls; and alas! our treatment of the forests is the aptest symbol of man's ingratitude to his benefactors.

"There is an old Latin maxim, 'Nothing but good of the dead,' to which Heinrich Heine has added 'and nothing but evil of the living.' Truly, I have long held that, if we must be forgetful, let us be forgetful of the past; if we must be merciless, let us be merciless to those who have ceased to be. It is true that they can not defend themselves, but it is also true that between us and them Death has interposed his shield invincible to earthly points.

"Above these two beautiful ceremonies, however, he placed the transplanting from deadly environment of human bodies and the nourishing of them to fullest growth—the chief aim of The National Farm School."

In closing his speech he praised highly the great work already accomplished by this institution under the direction of its president, Dr. Krauskopf, whom he said was a man whose charity was confined by no creed and whose feeling of brotherhood embraced all races under the sun.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

SECOND ANNUAL FIELD DAY, AUGUST 24, 1915.

Under the auspices of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America, the secretary of the Federation, Mr. Joseph W. Pincus, arranged for the Second Annual Field Day, to be held on the grounds of The National Farm School, on August 24th, for the Jewish farmers residing in Bucks County, Pennsylvania; Hunterdon County, New Jersey, and other Pennsylvania counties in the vicinity of the School.

A beautiful day brought out about thirty Jewish farmers and their families, who were given the opportunity to inspect the dairy, poultry, field and horticultural departments of the School, under the direction of the professors of these departments. Lectures were made by the following speakers:

"How to Buy a Cow," W. H. Bishop, Professor of Agriculture; "Making the Farm Home Attractive," W. F. Fancourt, Professor of Horticulture; "Poultry Feeding," George Eaton, Instructor in Poultry; "The Necessity of Keeping Crops Free From Insects, Pests and Diseases," Miss Lydia Prichett Borden, Instructor in Biology and Natural Science.

Isaac Landman delivered a short address of welcome, in behalf of the Board of the School.

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING AND SUCCOTH PILGRIMAGE

SEPTEMBER 26, 1915.

The great urge of Jews toward the soil, and the important role that The National Farm School has in making this longing possible was emphasized in the addresses delivered by Louis D. Brandeis, Esq., of Boston, chairman of the Provisional Committee for General Zionist Affairs, and Prof. Jacob H. Hollander, of the Department of Economics, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, at the Eighteenth Annual Meeting and Succoth Pilgrimage of the institution on Sunday, September 26, 1915, before one of the largest assemblages that ever crowded into Segal Hall.

The meeting was presided over in an unusually graceful manner by Arthur K. Kuhn, Esq., of New York, a son-in-law of the late Max Schoenfeld, who was an enthusiastic friend and supporter of The National Farm School. The platform from which the orators spoke was converted into a Succah with the foliage, fruits, vegetables and cereals grown on the broad acres of the institution, serving also as a concrete exhibit of the students' achievements.

Rabbi Rudolph I. Coffee, head of the Social Service Department of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, opened the exercises with prayer.

In assuming the chairmanship, Mr. Kuhn referred to the conditions that will confront America when the European War will be at an end. "Now is the time," said Mr. Kuhn, "to prepare men in this country to be able to do the needed work when the thousands who come to us from devastated Europe will need their help. For this work, such an institution as The National Farm School is of vital importance."

Following the delivery of the annual message by Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, founder and president of The National Farm School, Mr. Brandeis, speaking on the theme "Back to the Land," said:

"The new agriculture is something radically different from the crude methods of farming which prevailed in the United States when the great majority of the inhabitants devoted themselves to that occupation. The new farming is imbued and led by science—chemical, mechanical and social-economic, and is making a profession. For many centuries the Jew has, in most countries, been separated by law from the culture of the land. Where the opportunity for intelligent farming has existed, he has shown he is not lacking either in aptitude or in love for the occupation. The Jew, a city dweller for many generations—weak, frail and nervous as the result of congested conditions under which he has lived, has developed in the Massachusetts and Connecticut farms, as fine a physical development as any of his neighbors. He has demonstrated the capacity of earning on formerly abandoned farms a reasonable living; and in connection with the occupation there are ample manifestations of his inherited intellectual capacity and social spirit.

"If it be true that good leadership implies a sense of impending events, the Hebrew has certainly shown that quality of leadership in respect to the land movement. Moses Hess urged the cry of back—or forward, as I prefer to have it—to the land in the early sixties as an answer to the present day economic difficulties. Lilienblum and Pinsker suggested it independently in the eighties; and Dr. Carl Lippe, who died only a few weeks ago, had his part in establishing the first Jewish agricultural settlement in Palestine in the seventies. And, what The National Farm School is doing in America in fitting Hebrews for agricultural life, the Zionists are doing, on a larger scale, in Palestine. Forty years of effort in Palestine have unquestionably established 'That Palestine is fit for the modern Hebrew, and the modern Hebrew is fit for Palestine.'

"Between this National Farm School founded by members of an old people in the new world; and that new Jewish development in the old world—both leading the Hebrews to normal, happy lives, there should be not only complete sympathy, but perfect understanding."

Professor Hollander stressed the great value of The National Farm School in solving America's economic problems, and its high usefulness in helping the Jews of this country to render the republic the highest usefulness. He insisted that the effort of the institution's officers must be directed toward making it a really national institution, in which all the Jews of every part of the United States shall be equally interested. "At present," said the speaker, "it is not known outside of this section. Endowment should be derived not only from Philadelphia or Pennsylvania, but should be provided by the Jews of the country at large. Its well-being affects not only a city or a State, but society and the nation."

Dr. Coffee, speaking of "The Soil and the Soul of the Jew," said:

"For developing the soul of Israel we need the soil, a return on a magnificent scale to agricultural industries. When this war is ended, thousands of immigrants will come to this country. Jews in large numbers will come here, and we must prevent their congregating in the larger cities. Let us prepare a way for them to lead their lives in the culture of the land."

Reports were submitted by the treasurer, Mr. I. H. Silverman; Mr. Herbert D. Allman, chairman of the Schoenfeld Farms Committee; the Director, Dr. John H. Washburn; Professor Bishop, head of the Agricultural Department; Professor Fan-court, of the Horticultural Department; and by Miss Lydia Prichett Borden, biologist and librarian.

After the distribution of prizes to the students, the annual election was held, resulting in the re-election of Dr. Krauskopf as president and Harry B. Hirsh, vice-president.

Four members of the local board, who had served on the board consecutively for ten years, were elected to honorary trusteeship, with the same rights, privileges and duties of elected

members, as follows: Hart Blumenthal, Alfred M. Klein, Leon Merz, Bernard Selig.

Five members were elected to succeed those members of the local board whose terms expired this year, for a new term of three years, as follows: Henry Bronner, Morris Fleishman, Horace Hano, Dr. Bernard Kohn, Isaac Landman.

To succeed Mr. Leon Merz, whose term expires 1917, Eugene Stern was elected.

The following were elected to the National Auxiliary Board: To represent the State of Maryland, Milton D. Greenbaum, of Baltimore; to represent the State of New York, Maurice Wertheim, of New York City; to represent the State of Connecticut, Isaac M. Ullman, of New Haven; to represent the State of Colorado, Mrs. Morris Ripley, of Denver; to represent the State of Oklahoma, I. B. Levy, of Oklahoma City.

MEMORIAL AND FESTIVE TREES

Owing to the increased number of memorial and festive trees, it was necessary to re-chart the entire farm. New blue prints have been made and an entirely new system of numbering installed, by which no two trees on Farm School property have the same number. This entailed a tremendous amount of work. A new set of typewritten records has been made, and a card index prepared, giving the name, address, date of death and date of consecration. As an aid in locating trees, every label on the farm has been numbered.

This year our students have done all the painting of the labels, 469 memorial and 39 festive labels being painted by them this spring. During the summer, 174 others were painted (making a total of 682) and inscribed. Printing the library index cards has proved such good training, that it is no longer necessary to employ outside labor for our tree labels. In the future, the entire work of painting, inscribing and numbering memorial and festive labels can be done by our students.

SUNDRY DONATIONS OTHER THAN MONEY

Bachrach, Mr. Harry, Philadelphia—Case of books for library.

Burpee, Mr. W. Atlee, Philadelphia—Subscriptions to newspapers and magazines for library.

Burpee, W. Atlee, & Co., Philadelphia—Seeds for farm, kitchen gardens and boys' gardens.

"Chicago Israelite," Chicago, Ill.—Complimentary subscription.

Dill & Collins Co., Philadelphia—Cover paper and glazed paper used in this book.

Eckstein, Mr. Herman, Philadelphia—Repair of electric fan.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1915
GENERAL FUND

Bank Balance, October 1, 1914	\$2,320.47
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MAINTENANCE INCOME

Interest on Investments	\$4,945.63
Sale of Farm Products	4,890.32
State of Pennsylvania	9,641.05
Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia..	8,393.75
Dues and Donations	<u>13,952.25</u>

41,823.00

MAINTENANCE DISBURSEMENTS

Beds and Bedding	\$867.08
Brooms and Brushes	168.65
Conveyance	1,236.96
Dry Goods	3,063.73
Educational Supplies	568.35
Farm Supplies	6,352.97
Fuel	2,213.29
Groceries	2,546.15
Horticultural Department	770.29
Ice	58.15
Insurance	822.68
Lighting	683.57
Medical Supplies	214.18
Painting	371.74
Printing and Stationery	378.87
Plumbing	495.59
Provisions	6,465.23
Rent	287.04
Repairs	654.08
Salaries—Matron	1,140.00
Officers	2,720.88
Teachers	8,152.75
Spraying	111.88
Sundries	470.29
Taxes	362.11
Wages	<u>3,434.86</u>

44,611.37

Excess of Maintenance Disbursements Over
 Income

2,788.37

\$467.90

IMPROVEMENT TO PLANT

Power Washing Machine	\$22.90
Poultry Department	286.61
New Roofing	219.05
Pennsylvania Hall	53.17
Chemical Laboratory	<u>300.00</u>
Total Improvement to Plant	<u>881.73</u>

\$1,349.63

EXTRAORDINARY INCOME

Library	\$92.63
Oppenheimer Memorial Fund	282.00
Students' Deposits	<u>1,062.59</u>

\$1,437.22

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

EXTRAORDINARY DISBURSEMENTS

Library	\$43.28
Oppenheimer Memorial Fund	180.13
Students' Deposits	695.51
Endowment Fund Repayments Account of Loan.	1,896.36
	2,815.28

Excess of Extraordinary Disbursements Over Extraordinary Income	1,378.06
	\$2,727.69

PROPAGANDA INCOME

General	\$3,036.47
Dr. Krauskopf's Special Appeal	1,775.00
	\$4,811.47

PROPAGANDA DISBURSEMENTS

Spring and Autumn Exercises	\$376.54
Commission	612.93
Propaganda Literature, Printing and Postage..	1,524.98
	2,514.45
Net Propaganda Balance	2,297.02

Excess of Total Disbursements Over Income	\$430.67
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ACTUAL FINANCIAL STANDING

Due Endowment Fund	\$4,100.89
Students' Deposits	1,885.20
Library	49.35
Oppenheimer Memorial Fund	101.87
Excess of Total Disbursements Over Income.....	\$430.67

Total Liabilities	\$6,567.98
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ENDOWMENT FUND

Bank Balance, October 1, 1914	\$259.82
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INCOME

Bequests—	
Jacob Straus, Ligonier, Ind.	\$1,000.00
E. P. Kelly, Philadelphia	1,833.33
	2,833.33

Life Memberships—	
M. Orleans, Dallas, Texas	\$100.00
E. Lasker, Galveston, Texas	100.00
Mrs. Jacob Kaufmann, Pittsburgh	100.00
Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.	100.00
Chas. J. Basch, Newark, N. J.	100.00
	500.00

Principal Account

Repayment of Mortgages—

1035 South Street	\$5,000.00
2008 South Tenth Street	2,000.00
2871-75 Tulip Street	1,500.00
	8,500.00

Sale of Securities	9,726.53
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Repayment of Loans—

National Farm School	\$1,896.36
Schoenfeld Farm, No. 3	650.00
	2,546.36

Total Income	\$23,606.22
	\$23,866.04

DISBURSEMENTS

Mortgage Expense, Interest	\$470.62
Mortgage Purchases—	
Northeast Corner Seventh and Hoffman Sts..	\$7,000.00
544 North Second Street	5,000.00
869 North Marshall Street	3,500.00
Northwest Corner Marshall and Parrish Sts.	4,000.00
	19,500.00
Total Disbursements	19,970.62
Bank Balance, September 30, 1915	\$3,895.42

INVESTMENTS

1st Mortgages, 5.4%—322 N. Sixth St.	\$3,000.00
323 Washington Ave., rear League St.	2,500.00
611 Lombard St.	2,000.00
S. E. Cor. Marshall and Oxford Sts....	3,000.00
2106 W. Norris St.	3,000.00
601 Dickinson St.	4,000.00
709 S. Eighth St.	2,000.00
N. E. Cor. Chester Ave. and 55th St..	6,000.00
60 N. 54th St.	1,800.00
964 N. Second St.	4,500.00
4170 Poplar St.	2,000.00
1411 N. Wanamaker St.	1,400.00
N. W. Cor. 32d and Berks Sts.	4,000.00
611 Pike St.	1,200.00
305 S. Sixth St.	2,700.00
822 South St.	5,500.00
544 N. Second St.	5,000.00
869 N. Marshall St.	3,500.00
Marshall and Parrish Sts.	4,000.00
5½%—1816 N. Marshall St.	1,800.00
515 Wolf St.	1,400.00
N. E. Cor. Seventh and Hoffman Sts..	7,000.00
6 %—224 N. Ohio Ave., Atlantic City....	3,500.00
Market St. "L" 4's, 4%	5,000.00
P. & R. 4's, 4%	2,000.00
Wisconsin Central 1st, 4's	2,000.00
E. & P. 4's, 4%	4,200.00
Participation Bond Mtg. Trust Co., St. Louis, 5%.....	100.00
Baltimore & Ohio Convertibles, 4½%.....	1,000.00
Lake Shore & Michigan Railways 4's.....	500.00
Union Pacific 4's	1,000.00
The National Farm School	4,100.89
	94,700.89
Total Endowment Fund	\$98,596.31

SUNDRY DONATIONS OTHER THAN MONEY

- Friedman, Mr. B. C., Philadelphia—Quantity of motzos.
 Gimbel Bros., Philadelphia—Loan of flags and bunting for public exercises.
 Helfand, Mr. Louis I., Philadelphia—Ice cream and cake treat to household.
 Hirsh, Mr. H. B., Philadelphia—Box of technical journals for library.
 Isenberg & Sons, Mrs. J. (Roman Automobile Co.), Philadelphia—Automobile truck.
 Jessup & Moore, Philadelphia—Paper used in this book.
 "Jewish Criterion," Pittsburgh, Pa.—Complimentary subscription.
 "Jewish Exponent," Philadelphia—Complimentary subscription.
 Jewish Publication Society, Philadelphia—Number of volumes for library.
 "Jewish Review and Observer," Cleveland, O.—Complimentary subscription.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON GRADUATES

ISAAC LANDMAN, CHAIRMAN.

Notwithstanding the great difficulty in keeping in touch with the graduates of The National Farm School, because they are scattered all over the country, the chairman of the Committee on Graduates, with the assistance of Mr. Charles Horn, secretary of the Alumni-Association of The National Farm School, has communicated with 125 of our young men during the past year.

Of these, 29 are cultivating their own farms, in 8 different States, distributed as follows: Pennsylvania, 10; Wisconsin, 2; Massachusetts, 1; Connecticut, 2; New Jersey, 4; Ohio, 4; New York, 2; Illinois, 2; Rhode Island, 1; Georgia, 1.

Nine are instructors in agricultural colleges, agricultural schools, public school gardens and vacant lots associations.

Two are experts in the Federal Department of Agriculture.

One is a rural health officer.

One is director of the Jewish Agricultural Colonies in Argentine Republic, established by the Jewish Colonization Association of Paris, France.

Two are practising veterinarians; one in Pennsylvania and the other in Texas.

Sixty-seven are managers of farms and estates, herdsmen, dairymen and orchardists in 19 States; distributed as follows: New York, 12; Florida, 1; New Jersey, 7; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 23; Illinois, 5; Massachusetts, 1; Iowa, 1; Utah, 1; Michigan, 1; Connecticut, 3; Georgia, 1; Texas, 1; California, 2; North Carolina, 1; District of Columbia, 2; Maryland, 1; Minnesota, 2; Indiana, 1.

Fourteen are specializing in agricultural colleges in five different States.

WHAT SOME OF OUR GRADUATES ARE DOING

Aarons, Harry, Downsman, Wis.—Cultivating his own farm ("Sunnybrook Farm").

Abrams, S. M., Collegeville, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm

Amrum, Philip, R. F. D. No. 4, New Brunswick, N. J.—Herdsmen.

Anderson, Victor, Sanatoga, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.

Atkatz, Joseph, St. Augustine, Fla.—Manager large dairy farm.

Bautman, Israel, Beesley's Point, N. J.—General farming.

Berg, Henry, East Mansfield, Mass.—Cultivating his own farm

Blackman, Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.—Chemicals.

Borovick, George, Chicago, Ill.—Pharmacist.

Blume, Henry, Mt. Orchard Farm, Narvon, Pa.—Orcharding.

Brodie, Samuel, Berkeley, Cal.—Specializing, University of California.

Brown, Benj., Cincinnati Sanitarium, Cincinnati, Ohio—In charge of Poultry Department.

- Capek, Thaddeus S., Elmwood, Conn.—Dairying.
- Charen, Oscar, care of J. Linden Heacock, Hatboro, Pa.—In charge of estate.
- Chodesh, Benj., Gap, Pa.—Doctor of Veterinary Science.
- Coltun, Max J., Cumberland, Md.—Rural health officer.
- Crohn, Lawrence W.—Truck farming in New Jersey.
- Davidson, Samuel, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—With Park Commission.
- Druckerman, Benjamin—Specializing in Horticulture, Maryland State Agricultural College.
- Ehoodin, Abram, New Richmond, Ohio—Cultivating his own farm.
- Einstein, Sylvan D., Norma, N. J.—Assistant instructor in agriculture to children of Jewish Colony.
- Epstein, Abraham, R. F. D. No. 3, Stamford, Conn.—Dairying on rented farm.
- Erde, Herman W.—Specializing, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
- Feldman, Nathan, D. V. S., Kingsville, Tex.—Doctor of Veterinary Science.
- Fereshetian, Martin, Meadville, Pa.—Specializing at college.
- Fleisher, Max, Vineland, N. J.—Superintendent of Dairy and Poultry Departments, New Jersey Training School.
- Frank, Harry, Jr., care of S. Ettinger, Tinley Park, Ill.—Poultry farm manager.
- Fried, Albert, Vermillion, Ohio—Cultivating his own farm.
- Friedman, Aaron J.—Specializing, Pennsylvania State Agricultural College.
- Friedman, David—Specializing, Utah State Agricultural College, Logan, Utah.
- Ginsberg, Leo, West Bridgewater, Mass.—Farming.
- Glantz, Emanuel, Danboro, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Goldberg, Benj., Hillside Home, Clark's Summit, Pa.—In charge of dairy.
- Goldman, Jos., Rockford, Ill.—Dairying.
- Goldman, Meyer, Norma, N. J.—Instructor in elementary agriculture to children of Jewish Colony.
- Gordon, Abe, Rochester, N. Y.—On his own farm.
- Green, Meyer, Elizabeth, N. J.—Civil engineer.
- Halbert, M., Erie, Pa.—Farming.
- Harrison, Beryl, Hyperion Dairy, Des Moines, Ia.—Dairying.
- Hausmann, Samuel, Ellenville, N. Y.—On his own farm.
- Helfand, Louis I.—Specializing, Ohio State Agricultural College, Columbus, Ohio.
- Hecker, Geo. M., Chestnut Hill, Pa.—Rose growing.
- Hirsch, Harry S., Lyons, Ill.—On his own poultry farm.
- Horn, Charles, Philadelphia, Pa.—Assistant Superintendent, Philadelphia Vacant Lots Cultivation Association.
- Horn, Irving, Philadelphia, Pa.—In business.
- Ibaugh, George W., Rockport, Pa., Middleport Coal Field Poor District—Steward.
- Jaffe, David, Oklahoma City Nursery, Oklahoma City, Okla.—Tree Doctor and Spraying Specialist.
- Johnston, Edwin A., New Britain, Pa.—Farm manager.
- Kahan, Jacob, Rushland, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Kahn, Carl H.—On cotton plantation in South.
- Kerner, Samuel—Specializing, Valparaiso University, Indiana.
- Klein, Elmer, Ohio State Agricultural College, Columbus, Ohio—Specializing in Horticulture and Entomology.
- Kravin, David, care of Alvin Hill, Ringoes, N. J.—Herdsman.
- Krinzman, Philip, Elizabeth, N. J.—Cultivating his own farm.

- Kysela, Rudolph, Denver, Colo.—Expert electrician.
- Landsman, Harry, Yonkers, N. Y.—On dairy farm.
- Lasker, Samuel, Interlaken, N. Y.—Orcharding.
- Lauchman, Wm., Goldsboro, N. C.—Farm manager.
- Lebeson, Harry, Columbus, Ohio—Attending Ohio State Agricultural College, Columbus, Ohio.
- Lebeson, Herman—Texas Experiment Station.
- Lechner, Samuel, Perkiomenville, Pa.—General farming.
- Leff, Isador, Novelty, Ohio—Cultivating his own farm (Ivermoot Farm).
- Leib, Louis, Washington, D. C.—Manager of dairy.
- Leiser, Monroe, Eagle Lake, Fla.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Lenik, Benjamin, R. F. D. No. 37, Mendota, Ill.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Leon, Marcus, Des Moines, Ia.—In business.
- Levin, Julius, North Scituate, R. I.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Levinson, Julius, Aurora, Ill.—Greenhouse work.
- Light, Philip, Passaic, N. J.—General farming.
- Lipschutz, Nathan, Rider, Baltimore County, Md.—Farm manager.
- Lubin, Harry, Philadelphia, Pa.—With Chestnut Tree Blight Commission.
- Major, Edward.—Specializing, Cornell University.
- Malis, Emanuel.—Superintendent of Grounds and Assistant Instructor in Horticulture, California Polytechnic School, San Luis Obispo, Cal.
- Malish, M., Philadelphia, Pa.—Dairy business.
- Margoliuth, Aaron, Minneapolis, Minn.—General agriculture.
- McCracken, Wm., R. F. D., Chalfont, Pa.—General farming.
- Michaelson, M., Indianapolis, Ind.—Manager National Tree Surgery Company.
- Miller, A., Chicago, Ill.—Seeds and floriculture business.
- Miller, Joseph, Salt Lake City, Utah—With Park Commission.
- Minkowsky, J., Sheboygan Falls, Wis.—Dairying.
- Mitzmain, Maurice, B. A., M. Sc., Washington, D. C.—Expert in Entomology; engaged in special research work for the Department of Agriculture.
- Monblatt, Alex., Chicago, Ill.—In business.
- Morris, Max, New Orleans, La.—Treasurer of land company.
- Moskovitz, Morris, Neshaminy, Pa.—On his own farm.
- Naum, Harry, Nassau, N. Y.—Managing farm for brother.
- Nussbaum, Chas., Aurora, Ohio—General farming.
- Ostrolenk, Bernard, Canby, Minn.—Director, Agricultural Department, State High School.
- Ostrolenk, Lewis, Gloversville, N. Y.—Dairying.
- Packer, Benjamin, Chicago, Ill.—Farm manager.
- Peyser, Sol., New York City—Attorney.
- Putterman, M., Columbus, Ohio—Specializing, Ohio State Agricultural College.
- Ratner, Henry, Norristown, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm (Valley Brook Farm) with brother.
- Ratner, Jacob, Norristown, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm (Valley Brook Farm) with brother.
- Ratner, Joseph, Detroit, Mich.—Farm manager.
- Redalia, Lewis, St. Augustine, Fla.—Fruit growing.
- Rich, Harry, Hartford, Conn.—General manager, tobacco plantations of American Sumatra Tobacco Company.
- Rochlin, S. S., R. F. D. No. 3, Station H, D. C.—Manager of large dairy farm.
- Rock, Louis, Philadelphia, Pa.—In business.

- Rose, Leonard, Milwaukee, Wis.—Studying chemistry.
- Rosenberg, N., Rome, N. Y.—General agriculture.
- Rosenberg, Samuel M.—On farm near Philadelphia, Pa.
- Rosenfelt, Maurice, Philadelphia, Pa.—With Park Commission.
- Rosenthal, Jos. L.—Specializing, Ohio State Agricultural College.
- Ross, Henry—Cultivating Schoenfeld Farm No. 1, Farm School, Pa.
- Rubenstein, Harry H., Warrington, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Rudley, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa.—Instructor in gardening and in charge of beautifying public school grounds for the Board of Public Education.
- Salinger, Morris—Director of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural Colonies in the Argentine Republic.
- Schlesinger, Alphonse, New Orleans, La.—In business.
- Schmookler, M., Wynnewood, Pa.—Estate manager.
- Schuldt, Rudolph E., Little Silver, N. J.—Nursery work.
- Schulman, Harry, St. Louis, Mo.—Assistant manager, Traffic Department, Missouri-Pacific Railway Company.
- Schutzbank, Jacob, Freehold, N. J.—Father's farm.
- Seligman, Frank, Howell-Purdy Farm, Monroe, N. Y.—Dairying.
- Semel, Max, Howell-Purdy Farm, Monroe, N. Y.—Dairying.
- Serber, D., Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.—Attorney.
- Serlin, Wm. J., Detroit, Mich.—In business.
- Shor, Harry, Amenia, N. J.—General farming.
- Silver, Chas., Monroeville, N. J.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Sobel, Samuel S., Greenlawn, L. I., D. D. S.
- Sobel, Sol., Ridgewood, N. J.—Farm manager.
- Snowvice, Wm., Bridgeton, N. J.—On his own farm.
- Sparberg, Geo. L., Oshkosh, Wis.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Speyer, Aaron, R. F. D. No. 3, Painesville, Ohio—Cultivating his own farm.
- Stabinsky, Julius, Atlanta, Ga.—Dairying.
- Stern, Isaac, New York City—Manager, machine company.
- Taubenhaus, Jacob, Newark, Del.—Assistant Chief, Department of Plant Pathology, Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Ulman, Julius, R. F. D. No. 2, Savannah, Ga.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Wallman, Israel, Indianapolis, Ind., D. V. S.—Bureau of Animal Industry, United States Department of Agriculture.
- Weightman, Benj., care of H. E. Richards, Falls of Schuylkill, Pa.—Manager of estate.
- Weigle, Frederick H., Mt. Orchard Farm, Narvon, Pa.—Orcharding.
- Weinberg, Harry, Palestine, Tex.—In charge of tobacco plantations of Wm. Taussig Tobacco Company.
- Weiss, Harry, Philadelphia, Pa.—Agricultural Instructor, Jewish Foster Home.
- Wiseman, J. H., Pittsburgh, Pa.—Instructor in Gardening, Board of Public Education.
- Witkin, Abraham, Philadelphia, Pa.—Florist and decorator.
- Wolf, E. H., Philadelphia, Pa.—In business.
- Wolf, Hyman, Dr. Todd's Farm, R. F. D. No. 3, New Canaan, Pa.—General farming.
- Woolwich, Aaron, Stratford Flower Farm, Stratford, Pa.—Floriculture.
- Woolwich, Morris, Rutledge, Pa.—Farming.
- Work, James, Perkiomenville, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Zalinger, Bernie A., Chicago, Ill.—Florist.

Farms Donated

In memory of Flora Schoenfeld,
by her husband, Max Schoenfeld,
of Rorschach, Switzerland.

I. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 1

40 acres, in the Spring of 1904.

II. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 2

38 acres, in the Spring of 1905.

III. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 3

163 acres, in the Fall of 1907.

These farms all adjoin the original tract of
Farm School land

By Henry Hellman, New York City

750 acres, in Polk County, North Carolina; sold at a price of \$9,000, which
money will be expended in the development of The National Farm
School.

Buildings Donated

I. Theresa Loeb Memorial Green House

In memory of Theresa Loeb, Ogontz, Pa., by family.
Erected 1898.

II. Ida M. Block Memorial Chapel

In memory of Ida M. Block, Kansas City, Mo., by her
husband and family. Erected 1899.

III. Zadok M. Eisner Memorial Laboratory

In memory of Zadok M. Eisner, Philadelphia, Pa., by
his wife. Erected 1899.

IV. Rose Krauskopf Memorial Green House

In memory of Rose Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa., by her
children. Erected 1899.

V. Dairy, by Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Aaron

Pittsburgh, Pa. Erected 1899.

VI. Adolph Segal Hall

Containing Library, Lecture Hall, Administration Offices
and Dormitories, by Mr. Adolph Segal, Philadelphia, Pa.
Erected 1906.

VII. Frances E. Loeb Vegetable Forcing Green House

In memory of Frances E. Loeb, by her husband. Erected
1908.

VIII. Louis I. Aaron Ice House

In honor of his 70th birthday, by Mr. Louis I. Aaron, of
Pittsburgh, Pa. Erected 1911.

Memorials

I. Lake Archer Rosenthal

In memory of Archer Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., by his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rosenthal, built in 1908.

II. Elise Binswanger Nursery

In memory of Elise Binswanger, Kansas City, Mo., by her grandson and granddaughter, planted in 1909.

III. Samuel Strauss, Jr., Division of Nursery

Rhododendrons and Roses in memory of Samuel Strauss, Jr., Philadelphia, by his wife, 1910.

IV. Feineman-Binswanger Memorial Arch

In memory of Mr. B. A. Feineman and Elise Binswanger, by Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Krauskopf, 1912.

V. The Washburn Pergola

By John Hosea Washburn, Director of The National Farm School, 1912.

VI. Bertie Gans Ochs Flag Pole

In memory of Bertie Gans Ochs, Philadelphia, by Mr. Adolph S. Ochs, of New York, 1913.

VII. Henrietta Krauskopf, Division of Nursery

Circle of Evergreens and Shrubs enlarged annually by Mr. Nathan Krauskopf, of New York, in memory of his mother.

VIII. Jos. E. Oppenheimer, Division of Nursery

In memory of Joseph E. Oppenheimer, by his associates in the Snellenburg Clothing Co., Philadelphia, 1915.

Scholarships Endowed

1908—"WM. S. RAYNER SCHOLARSHIP." The income of \$5000 contributed to the Endowment Fund by his daughter, Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank.

1908—"DR. SAMUEL L. FRANK SCHOLARSHIP." The income of \$5000 contributed to the Endowment Fund by his wife, Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank.

PRIZES TO STUDENTS

The prizes awarded to the students of the School at the Graduation Exercises, Spring Festival and Harvest Pilgrimage, for proficiency, effort and improvement in the various branches of the School's work, are contributed as follows:

"The Herbert T. Hyman Prizes." The interest of \$150.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mrs. Bernard Sluzier, in memory of her son.

"The Joseph Louchheim Prizes." The interest of \$250.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mr. Harry Louchheim, of New York City, in memory of his father.

"The Joseph Louchheim Prizes." The interest of \$250.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mrs. L. S. Eliel, of Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of her father.

"The Anchel Rosenthal Prizes." The interest of \$500.00 bequeathed to the Endowment Fund.

"The Harriet B. Labe Prizes." The interest of \$100.00 bequeathed to the Endowment Fund.

"The Martha and David Kohn Prizes." The interest of \$200.00 bequeathed to the Endowment Fund by Martha Kohn.

"The Barnett Binswanger Prizes." The interest of \$150.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mrs. Barnett Binswanger.

Mr. Geo. F. Hoffman, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	\$25.00
Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	25.00
Mr. Louis Loeb, New York City, in memory of his wife (annual)	25.00
Mr. Joseph Potsdamer, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	25.00
Mr. Max Berg, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	10.00
Mrs. Gabriel Blum, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of her sister (annual)	10.00
Family of Ralph Blum, Philadelphia, Pa., in his memory	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. Hart Blumenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of their son Ralph (annual)	10.00
Mrs. Sol Blumenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of her husband (annual)	10.00
Mr. David Kirschbaum, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	10.00
Mr. Moe Lieberman, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	10.00
Mr. I. L. Marks, Chicago, Ill., in memory of his son (annual),	10.00
Mr. I. H. Silverman, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. John H. Sinberg, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	10.00
Mrs. D. Berlizheimer, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	5.00
"The Barnett Binswanger Memorial Prize," by the Board of the School (annual)	5.00
Mrs. H. Bloomfield, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of her mother (annual)	5.00
Mr. Wynne James, Doylestown, Pa.	5.00
Mr. Samuel D. Lit, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	5.00
Mrs. Max Oppenheimer, Philadelphia, Pa., in memory of Hulda Oppenheimer (annual)	5.00
Mrs. Henry Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	5.00
Mr. G. William Ullman, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	5.00
Mr. George C. Watson, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	2.00
"The Simon Wilson Perpetual Prize," by his daughter, Miss Rose Wilson, Philadelphia, Pa. (annual)	2.00

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR

JOHN HOSEA WASHBURN, PH. D.

THE SCHOOL AND ITS STUDENTS: The past year has been one of earnest work and constant endeavor on the part of our Faculty and Student Body. Many of the experiences of the pioneer Agricultural Colleges, both of the Eastern and Middle States, are lived over again by the pioneer Agricultural Schools.

Today there are scores of secondary Agricultural Schools in our land. When The National Farm School was established only one or two were in existence.

Just what topics in the class room should be taught to give the pupil the most assistance to understand the problems of practical and scientific agriculture was then to be determined largely by experiment. Today we have much more light on the subject. However, at the present time, there are two distinct classes of Agricultural Schools.

One class draws its pupils from a farming community. Such a school finds it unnecessary to give instruction in simple farm operations, the handling of ordinary crops, the care of the different farm animals, the use and operation of ordinary farm tools. These subjects have been taught and practiced by its pupils from early childhood. Schools having such pupils devote the major portion of their time to instruction in Mathematics, English, History and the elementary sciences of Chemistry, Physics, Geology, Botany, Physiology and Entomology in their application to Agricultural practices already familiar to their pupils. Their courses of instruction are arranged as preparatory schools to the Colleges of Agriculture.

Another class of schools, and to this belongs The National Farm School, draws its pupils almost entirely from the cities or villages. These students have had no opportunity to learn the most elementary farm work. Everything is new to them. They have absolutely no ideas of or previous experience in farming. They come to us with a love of agriculture in their heart, and a desire to learn how to become farmers, that they may successfully conduct farms for themselves. A school with such pupils must begin right at the beginning. The first books upon agricultural subjects have to be slowly explained because the every-day terms

employed by the farmer must be taught, and the major portion of school time must be used in agricultural practice that they may become farmers as soon as possible. The agricultural sciences are taught when time will permit. A portion of each day is spent in the class room learning the sciences and their application to farming. As has been said, one school is educating Agriculturists, the other teaching city boys how to farm.

The National Farm School, from its earliest establishment, has endeavored to teach farming. It has never attempted to give a college course or to prepare its pupils for college. It has con-farming. As has been said, one school is educating agriculturists, the other is teaching city boys how to farm.

THE SCHOOL'S NEEDS: Our school is sadly in need of a Recitation Hall with sufficient rooms for an adequate Chemical Laboratory and class rooms accommodating 50 pupils each. A similar space should be provided for our Physical Department. The Biological Department has no home. It should have a Laboratory and class room for the study of Botany, Zoology and Entomology. Our courses in Agriculture suffer from the lack of an adequate agricultural recitation room with its accompanying laboratory, where classes may be taken to test corn and other farm seeds, analyze milk and study the mechanism and construction of agricultural implements. This laboratory should be on the ground floor, conveniently arranged, so that the large and small farm animals could be taken before the whole class for judging and study.

In the early years of the school a chemical laboratory was donated that sufficed for the instruction of about eighteen students in Chemistry and Physics. But today it is necessary to use the whole of this laboratory as an apparatus and storage room for the educational equipment of the departments of Physics, Chemistry, Geology, Botany and Entomology. It is further used for teachers to prepare their illustrative lectures previous to taking them before their classes.

. A Science Hall containing four lecture rooms and laboratories for Chemistry, Physics, Botany and Entomology, each large enough for fifty pupils, is a necessity.

The library has been more helpful to the pupils, due to cata-

loging and the making of an author and subject catalog index, under Miss Borden's direction. Both agricultural and scientific books, together with hundreds of the more important and recent bulletins, have been catalogued.

BIOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT: The instruction given by Professor Borden in Economic Fungi has been useful in explaining the "why" we spray our orchards and some ornamental trees and shrubs, when dormant.

POULTRY DEPARTMENT: Professor George Eaton, Jr., has been able to make the practical instruction in his department reach more pupils by alternating the pupils assigned to the Dairy with those sent to the Poultry Department for instruction.

The Hall incubator recently installed has hatched over 3,000 chickens this year. The number of laying fowls kept over winter has increased two-fold. The number of eggs sold and furnished the Boarding Department for the year was over 773 dozen.

HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT: Professor W. F. Fan-court's report will show the progress made in this department. The Nursery and Green Houses have added to the wealth of materials for instruction. The orchards were never in better condition nor did they ever produce better fruit than this year. The price that this fruit brought in the open market, however, was never so low, due to abundance of crops and the economic conditions of our country. The department has sold for cash over \$1,000.00 worth of products, while a like amount has been furnished our Domestic Department for school use.

GENERAL AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT: Professor W. H. Bishop's report shows his results in this department. The amount of milk produced during the year was over 147,000 quarts. The general crops have not been as valuable as in other years. We have harvested 170 tons of hay, 20 tons of straw, 10,000 bundles of corn stover, 1,700 bushels of corn, 100 bushels each of rye and wheat, 350 tons of silage, 600 bushels of apples, 75 bushels of pears, 150 bushels of onions, 200 bushels of potatoes, 1,500 baskets of peaches, 10,000 heads of cabbage, 5,000 ears of sweet corn, 100 baskets of lima beans, 1,000 bunches of asparagus and 50 tons of mangels.

SCHOENFELD MEMORIAL FARMS: The Flora Schoenfeld Memorial Farm Number One has improved its stock and crops each year. A larger silo, holding at least four times as much silage as the old one, has been erected. A new addition to the barn has been built by the students. This will provide for a material increase in the cattle kept on this farm. A new milk room and manure pit have been built which will materially aid the sanitary conditions of the milk delivered from this plant to the hospitals in Philadelphia.

The Schoenfeld Memorial Farm Number Two has had an excellent crop of peaches from the orchard. The interplanted apple trees have grown so well that some this season are yielding one to two bushels of fruit. The two-acre asparagus bed improved this season in quality and quantity of product. A young cherry orchard was planted on this farm this spring.

Schoenfeld Memorial Farm Number Three has undergone changes this year. Mr. Howard F. Young, the foreman, has worked very diligently with the pupils, whenever possible, to underdrain and reclaim the lot between the dwelling house and the eastern wood lot. Much of the field has been reclaimed. An efficient water system has been installed. The old tank, that formerly stood in the grove back of the chapel, was moved to Farm Number Three and furnishes to the barn and piggery an excellent supply of water. This was much needed because both wells at the barn went dry last summer. The cattle had to be driven to the open brook to be watered. The new system saves much time and insures a purer water for the cows.

THE HOUSEHOLD: Our Matron, Miss Hetty Abraham, and her assistant, Mrs. J. N. Loeb, are entitled to much credit for the excellent care of the household and health of the students. The Jewish Hospital has taken care of the few serious cases, for which we are extremely grateful. It gives to all parents a decided feeling of security to know that their sons can procure at a place so near the wonderful treatment that is given by the Jewish Hospital to all its patients.

The cash receipts for the year from all the farms amounts to \$9,730.66. Value of produce raised and taken to Boarding Department, \$3,489.53. Total value of crops raised, \$13,220.19.

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT REPORT

PROFESSOR WILLIAM H. BISHOP.

The present season has been characterized by an unusually large number of those peculiarities, not to say disasters, that make farming the somewhat uncertain business that it is for those who have not the qualities which enable them to stick to it for a long term of years.

The winter and spring were notable for favorable conditions. By the eighth of January our ice house was filled with the best ice ever put up and but once during the past ten years have we cut our ice earlier in the season. It is significant that after that date no ice thick enough to cut was formed in this locality.

The continued diseased condition of our chestnut trees made it necessary to cut several thousand feet of timber during the winter. By spring the work in the woods was well cleaned up and about 75 cords of wood sawed ready for the stoves.

We began plowing earlier than ever in the history of the school, and favorable weather enabled us to push the spring work faster than usual. Our first corn was planted a week or two earlier than common, and until the first of August we had on our farms the finest fields of corn to be seen in the country.

Then on the third and fourth of August came one of the worst storms ever known so early in the season and the prospect for an unusual corn crop was blighted in a night. The leaves were stripped to ribbons, the corn roots torn from the soil and the stalks laid almost flat on the ground. This interfered seriously with the further growth of the crop and has put it in such shape that much extra labor and trouble will be necessary in harvesting.

The weather in the early part of the season seemed favorable for the grass crop, but when hay was harvested we found that the yield was less than was expected and the almost daily rains damaged much of it. The bright spot in this crop is that an unusually large second crop is being harvested which partially remunerates us for the shortness of the first crop.

Never has our country seen such a luxuriant oat crop. Just at the time of harvesting, however, the rains were more persistent than ever and few were the fields that were not completely ruined.

On the other hand the wet weather has given us a very large crop of mangels and cabbages, but thus far the price of the latter has been so low as to make it more profitable to feed them to cattle than to market them.

The potato crop throughout the East is a general failure, owing to the prevalence of rot. Ours is no exception to the rule. With land naturally unadapted to the crop those tubers already dug are of very poor quality and many are rotten.

Some of our sweet corn has been almost a complete failure. In no year of the past eight have we had so little.

Lima beans, sometimes a profitable crop for us, are yielding very little.

This season is the one when our apple crop is generally large, but the wet weather during the spraying season prevented the spray from being as effectual as usual, and we shall probably have a large proportion of defective fruit.

A favorable season resulted in the setting of another large crop of peaches. Thorough thinning early in the season gave promise of a crop of very fine fruit. But wet weather caused a large amount of rot and with abundant crops wherever peaches are grown, the prices have been anything but profitable for the grower.

The crop which has been an unqualified success is the weed crop. All species known to this region have thrived and, except where conditions were such as to make expense a matter of no account, they have persisted in showing themselves predominant over the crops. Everywhere they grew. No sooner was one rooted out than a hundred strove to fill its place, while the uprooted one struggled hard to regain its old roothold. They fought with the corn, they overtopped the potatoes, they beat the alfalfa and today the rag weed is triumphant on the wheat stubble, crowding down the clover and uniting with the smart weed for possession of the land. No blight attacked them and rot affected them not. In the orchards they seemed ready to climb the trees and take the fruit. However, enough peaches escaped, so that housewives have had the privilege of buying them for far less than it cost to grow them. We hope that another year the tables may be turned and the farmer's innings be called.

Some garden vegetables have grown to unusual size and given great yields.

Amid this catalog of woe it is fair to state that there is a partial exception in the dairy.

From the live stock divisions of our farms we shall this season derive a larger proportion than ever of our profit. The dairies have continued week by week and month after month to give a regular income and, as for several years past, have given the best returns for our labors.

We feel more strongly than ever that our plan of teaching farming by having the students engaged in real productive commercial agriculture gives a reality to the instruction that cannot be attained by mere laboratory work where the product has no economic value.

With the increase in the number of students and no increase in number of acres to cultivate we find it necessary to change somewhat our farm organization and cropping systems, to suit the changed conditions. It would be well, if, as students increase, our acres could also be increased.

It is in the production of the great staple crops that most farmers will be employed as far into the future as we can see and, consequently, more opportunities are open for success in general farming than in any other line of soil culture. Hence we must continue to provide adequate means of instruction in that line, and land is a necessity for that.

It must not be overlooked, however, that while this report has dealt with the conditions and growth of crops, that our farms are worked primarily for the purpose of making efficient farmers of our boys and that, while for that purpose we earnestly desire to produce good crops, yet, in connection with that and over-topping it in importance, is the direction of the work in such a manner as to give a maximum of efficient, thorough instruction to the students for the education of whom the institution exists.

HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT REPORT

PROFESSOR WALTER F. FANCOURT.

NURSERY: In my report last year I spoke of the attractive features of the Nursery and of its being a source of income. This year we have disposed of more stock than before, but through the annual planting of new propagations we are able to maintain its unbroken front.

Privet (of which we sell many thousands) were propagated in large quantities last winter, and will soon be ready for sale. Evergreens were also produced in large quantities and have been planted in the Nursery.

OPPENHEIMER MEMORIAL: Friends of the late Mr. Joseph E. Oppenheimer contributed funds and requested that a memorial for him should be located in the Nursery. This has been done. Situated near the evergreen bed, planted in memory of Mrs. Henrietta Krauskopf a rustic summer house has been erected. Japanese maples and other decorative plants and flowers surround it, and the donors have expressed themselves as pleased with the work accomplished.

The Japanese hydrangea bed planted to the memory of Mr. Samuel Strauss has produced a wealth of bloom this summer.

GREENHOUSES: Like the Nursery, the greenhouses have increased their output. It takes an ever-increasing number of plants for our grounds. The sale of plants and flowers has exceeded former years. Our students are now treating our greenhouses to a coat of paint.

VEGETABLE GARDEN: Our household has been abundantly supplied with vegetables. We have had a profusion of all varieties; copious rains contributing to this.

VEGETABLE CELLAR: The vegetable cellar below the laboratory, provided for the purpose last year, has proved a valuable asset. We can now protect our stores from frost and have access to them in all weather.

The main building cellars are packed with canned vegetables and fruit for winter use. String beans and tomatoes take the lead in hundreds of two-quart jars, cucumbers in thousands for pickles, peaches galore, jellies in variety, with apples and pears to follow shortly.

In my reports I never fail to speak of the students' individual gardens. These, I believe, to be a valuable feature of our training, giving to the students a sense of proprietorship and responsibility. Dr. and Mrs. Krauskopf as usual furnish the money for prizes in this contest.

The cash sales of this department in the past fiscal year were:	
From the Nursery	\$441.00
From the Greenhouses	560.40
From the Garden	42.46
 Total Cash Sales	 \$1,043.86
Transferred from Nursery to various places on farm valued	\$62.00
Greenhouse plants valued	136.00
Vegetables supplied Boarding House	773.12
 Grand Total	 971.12
	\$2,014.98

REPORT OF THE BIOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

PROFESSOR LYDIA PRITCHETT BORDEN.

This department has been much improved by the addition of a new high power microscope equipped for bacteriological work, which will be of great value in laboratory studies in the Agricultural and Bacteriological courses.

During the spring and summer months a large collection of useful and harmful insects has been made for use in next winter's class work, as many as a quart of some species being gathered. As far as possible, these have been secured in various stages of development from egg to adult, so that the life history of the species can be well illustrated in the class room. This work is not only useful in obtaining material for class instruction, but has been of direct benefit in teaching the student to associate a given species with the proper food plants and also in fixing in his mind the destructive stages of different species, the season when found, and even the hour of the day when damage is caused, the students being greatly interested to learn that insects found on a given plant at one time of day may not be seen again until the corresponding hour of another day, and that

even then their presence or absence often depends on weather conditions.

In addition to the class material, a permanent collection for the school has been started. Considerable and increasing interest has been shown in this important work and many of the students are making good personal collections. Records of each day's collections are carefully kept, with date and hour. This work will be continued throughout the year. Some good zoological specimens have also been preserved as well as some plant material. Considerable attention has been paid to destructive fungi. The department is greatly in need of a suitable case in which to keep our permanent collection where it can be constantly seen and referred to by the students.

THE LIBRARY

LYDIA PRITCHETT BORDEN, LIBRARIAN.

During the past year a number of valuable books have been added to our shelves, but we are much in need of the new International Encyclopædia, and are hoping (through the kindness of Dr. Krauskopf and Mr. Blumenthal) some means will be found of securing it in the near future.

With the termination of half-day classes, it was possible to resume cataloging the books. During the summer, hundreds of unbound publications of the Department of Agriculture, as well as many bound volumes, have been indexed, thus making their use available to students. As the card printing is done entirely by the students, who have had no previous training as librarians, the work (considerable in itself) is necessarily prolonged, especially as the students are changed from one department to another every few weeks. Incomplete though the index still is, it has already proved of great assistance.

SUNDRY DONATIONS OTHER THAN MONEY

"Jewish Voice," St. Louis, Mo.—Complimentary subscription.

Latz, Mrs. Mack, Atlantic City—Twenty-three white enamel beds, springs, pillows and mattresses.

Loeb, Mr. Ferdinand L., Philadelphia—Car of cement.

Lubin, Mr. S., Philadelphia—Weekly moving picture entertainments at School during harvest season.

Manischewitz, Mr. Jacob, Cincinnati—Quantity of matzos.

Mastbaum, Mr. Stanley V., Philadelphia—Donated films for weekly moving picture entertainments at School during harvest season.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT REPORT

HETTY ABRAHAM, MATRON.

The number of this household was much enlarged by the entrance of the Freshman Class in April, counting in all about one hundred and thirty souls to be looked after as to food, health, sleeping quarters, laundry, etc.

The students are housed in four different buildings, which tends to make housekeeping complicated. Dormitories are inspected every day by the Governor and Matron while the student stands at "attention" in his respective cubicle, in the summer at 7 A. M. and in the winter season at 7.30.

A new domestic hall is very much to be desired to fill the demands of this overcrowded institution. There are absolutely no accommodations for an increase in the faculty, which has been decided upon by the Board of Managers. The lack of enough rooms for the domestics, the number of which must be augmented in proportion to the household, hampers the economy of this department.

It is pleasant to report that the health of our students is all that can be desired, and though the Jewish Hospital has, as usual, attended to several cases during the year, none has been of a serious nature.

The Boarding Department has had a bountiful supply of ice, milk, cream, butter, cheese, skimmed milk, eggs, fruits and vegetables from the Farm Department. Several thousand quarts of fruits and vegetables have been preserved and canned for winter use, and grapes, pears and peaches are yet to be handled.

The Ladies' Auxiliary Sewing Circle has been most generous in supplying linens, which include spreads, sheets, pillow cases, face, bath, roller and kitchen towels, table cloths, napkins and laundry bags.

A grateful donation came from Mrs. Max Latz, of Atlantic City, who furnished the dormitory at Schoenfeld Memorial Farm Number One with twenty-three white enamel beds, mattresses and pillows.

The Philadelphia Branch of the Needle Work Guild of America sent us in November two hundred and sixty-four useful articles of wearing apparel. Other donations to this department will be recorded elsewhere.

REPORT OF THE LADIES' BOARD OF THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

(MRS. R. A.) ROSA B. SCHONEMAN, CHAIRMAN.

During the year 1914-1915 the Ladies' Board held meetings monthly at the Alumni Building at which work for the betterment of conditions at the Farm School was discussed. A committee of two (2) visited the Farm School twice every month and conferred with the matron and housekeeper.

At the Spring Outing and the Fall Pilgrimage, the ladies took charge of the refreshments. The Sewing Circle, which met on the first and third Thursdays from November to April inclusive, sent the following articles to the Farm School:

144 bath towels,	16 roller towels,	397 face towels,
120 bed spreads.	30 laundry bags,	60 kitchen towels,
154 sheets,	3 table cloths for faculty use,	
356 pillow cases,	1 ironing sheet,	

ANNUAL MEETING OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The sixth annual meeting of the Alumni Association was held on Sunday, September 26, 1915, at The National Farm School.

A large number of the graduates cultivating their own farms or working for others, in the vicinity of the School, were present. Many of those who could not attend forwarded letters expressing their interest in the Association and in their Alma Mater.

Reports of the work and of the successes achieved by many of the graduates were read by the Secretary, Charles Horn, '06.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President, James Work, '13; Vice-President, Samuel S. Rochlin, '11; Secretary and Treasurer, Charles Horn, '06.

SUNDRY DONATIONS OTHER THAN MONEY

- National Farm School Sewing Circle—1013 pieces, including sheets, pillow cases, towels, laundry bags and waiters' aprons.
- Oppenheimer, Mrs. Max, Philadelphia—Treat of ice cream and cake for New Year's dinner.
- Philadelphia Branch, Needle Work Guild of America—264 useful wearing articles.
- Rosenthal, Mrs. Henry, Philadelphia—25 prayer books.
- Rosenthal, Mrs. Henry, Philadelphia—Plunger potato masher.
- Samuel, Mr. J. Bunford, Philadelphia—Subscription to "Popular Electricity."
- Silberman, Mr. I. H., Philadelphia—Driving horse.
- Silberman, Mrs. I. H., Philadelphia—Cork carpet.
- Snellenburg & Co., N., Philadelphia—Loan of flags and bunting for public exercises.
- Spitz, Mr. S., Philadelphia—Bucket minced meat.
- "The Day," New York—Complimentary subscription.
- Wolf Bros., Philadelphia—Envelopes for mailing this book.
- "Young Judaean," Brooklyn, N. Y.—Complimentary subscription.

REPORT OF FLORA SCHOENFELD MEMORIAL F FARMS COMMITTEE

HERBERT D. ALLMAN, CHAIRMAN.

It is with pleasure that, as chairman of the Flora Schoenfeld Memorial Farms Committee, I am permitted to submit to you the seventh annual financial report of the Schoenfeld Farm No. 3.

This farm is giving ample demonstration of the purpose which the late Mr. Max Schoenfeld had in mind when he gave this farm to the School; that is, that it should be used as a model farm with a manager, to give practical instruction to the students how a farm can be run as a money-making investment. When we took hold of this farm, seven years ago, we incurred an indebtedness of \$5,000 in stocking the place. In that time, we have made numerous improvements to the barns and out-buildings, and we have reclaimed some twenty-five acres of land, thus not only greatly enhancing the value of our property, but also giving us more workable ground, and affording practical instruction for our students, in the reclamation of the soil. In addition, we have not only paid off the entire indebtedness, with which we started the farm, but we have a cash balance in bank, giving practical proof that a farm, carefully and properly managed, can be made to pay.

Schoenfeld Farms No. 1 and 2 have had a very successful year. On Farm No. 1, extensive improvements are being made. As these alterations are not yet entirely completed, a fuller account will be given in our next report. This farm is managed by a post-graduate on shares with the School, and the improvements are being paid for out of the farm's net earnings. From Farm No. 2, we have just taken the largest crop of peaches which its orchard has ever yielded. The actual work on these farms will be reported on more fully by the director of the School.

In conclusion, I desire to express my appreciation to the other members of my committee, and to the faculty of the School, for the earnest help and co-operation they have given me in the administration of the affairs of these farms.

FARM No. 3—FINANCIAL STANDING

GENERAL FUND

Oct. 1, 1914—To Balance on Hand	\$336.45
INCOME	
Sale of Farm Products	\$4,024.69
Interest on Bank Deposits	24.67
Mr. Arthur K. Kuhn toward Erection of Hay House.....	200.00
Total Income	4,249.36
	\$4,585.81

DISBURSEMENTS

Live Stock	\$397.00
Endowment Fund, Account Loan	650.00
Wages	724.24
Provisions	317.69
Horseshoeing	18.72
Implement Repairs	80.30
Farm Supplies	1,667.31
Farm Sundries	416.81
 Total Disbursements	 <u>\$4,272.07</u>
Balance on Hand, September 30, 1915	\$313.74

REVENUE AND EXPENSE ACCOUNT

REVENUE

Sale of Farm Products	\$4,024.69
Interest on Bank Deposits	24.67
Inventory, September 30, 1915	3,076.50
	<u>\$7,125.86</u>

EXPENSE

Wages	\$724.24
Provisions	317.69
Horseshoeing	18.72
Implement Repairs	80.30
Farm Supplies (Including Inventory of September 30, 1914, of \$2,797.00)	4,464.31
Farm Sundries	416.81
	<u>6,022.07</u>
Net Gain, September 30, 1915	\$1,103.79

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

GRADUATING CLASS—MARCH 10, 1915

Bautman, Israel, Newburgh, N. Y.	Ross, Henry, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Davidson, Sam'l, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Seligman, M. F., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Klein, Elmer, Cleveland, O.	Semel, Max, New York, N. Y.
Light, Philip, Newark, N. J.	Shor, Harry, New York, N. Y.
Nussbaum, Charles, Philad'a, Pa.	

CERTIFICATES

(Students who left on Graduation Day with certificates.)

Burton, Morris, Philad'a, Pa.	George, Howard, Philad'a, Pa.
Ehoodin, Abraham, Cincinnati, O.	Kriven, David, Brooklyn, N. Y.

POST-GRADUATE CLASS

Ross, Henry, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SENIOR CLASS

Abrams, Charles, Philad'a, Pa.	Feinberg, Harry, New York, N. Y.
Bilig, Samuel, New York, N. Y.	Feldman, Arthur, Everett, Mass.
Citron, Hyman, Brooklyn, N. Y.	Fleishman, Leon, Philad'a, Pa.
Dorfman, Sam'l, New York, N. Y.	Goldfine, Benj., New York, N. Y.
Ellis, Robert, Brooklyn, N. Y.	Goldman, Jacob, St. Louis, Mo.
Ellner, Joseph, New York, N. Y.	Hantcharow, Pincus, New York,
Ezrin, Benjamin, Philad'a, Pa.	Harkavy, Morris, New York, N. Y.
Falkowitz, Isidore, New York, N. Y.	Kaskin, Louis I., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kesselman, Benj., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Klevansky, Abraham, Reading, Pa.
 Levintow, Arthur, Philad'a, Pa.
 Magram, Nathan, New York, N. Y.
 Moreinis, Wm., New York, N. Y.
 Oxenhandler, Isaac, New York.
 Rubinoff, Louis, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Schweitzer, Hyman, Cleveland, O.

Selecter Meyer, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Shapera, Solomon, New York, N.Y.
 Stamen, Harry, Chelsea, Mass.
 Toor, Cecil, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Wade, Benjamin, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Wolf, Jesse, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Wolfson, Morris, Philad'a, Pa.
 Zach, Harry, New York, N. Y.

JUNIOR CLASS

Adler, Solomon, New York, N. Y.
 Barnett, Maxwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Belofsky, Simon, New York, N. Y.
 Bergstein, Samuel, Mobile, Ala.
 Berman, P., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Bowers, Theodore S., Phila., Pa.
 Brenner, Morris, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Burger, Samuel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Camen, Abraham, Baltimore, Md.
 Donchin, Solomon, Newark, N. J.
 Druckerman, Jos., New York, N.Y.
 Erde, Samuel, New York, N. Y.
 Fischlowitz, Victor K., St. Louis,
 Mo.
 Frank, Abraham, New York, N. Y.
 Frank, Meyer, New York, N. Y.
 Frankel, Karl, New York, N. Y.
 Golub, Nathan, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Goldberg, Louis, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Goldston, Abraham, Cleveland, O.
 Haber, Edward, Cleveland, O.
 Haiken, Joseph, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jackson, Charles A., Philad'a, Pa.
 Jacobs, Alexander H., Phila., Pa.
 Jaffe, Victor, Philadelphia, Pa.

Jacobson, Clarence, Ports-
 mouth, Va.
 Kasselman, Max, Alliance, N. J.
 Kaufmann, Matthew, Brooklyn.
 Koshowsky, Clarence, Easton, Pa.
 Lieberman, Aaron, Houston, Tex.
 Malloy, Benjamin, Philad'a, Pa.
 Manis, Elias, New York, N. Y.
 Mirin, Hyman, New York, N. Y.
 Pech, Emanuel, Newark, N. J.
 Radler, Abraham, Newark, N. J.
 Reid, Wm. L., 2d, Phila., Pa.
 Rozet, Isidore, Philad'a, Pa.
 Schannon, Samuel S., New York.
 Schulze, Julius, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Schwartz, Abraham N., Greens-
 boro, N. C.
 Segal, Julius M., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Smith, Benjamin, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Shapiro, Isaac, Baltimore, Md.
 Tobolsky, Louis, Philad'a, Pa.
 Wagner, Chas. R., New York, N. Y.
 Wilensky, Morris, New York.
 Wolf, Samuel, St. Louis, Mo.

FRESHMAN CLASS

Aidman, Geo., New York, N. Y.
 Becker, Isaac, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Boyes, Richard H., Philad'a, Pa.
 Cohen, Charles, Jersey City, N. J.
 Davidove, Maurice, Phila., Pa.
 Elpern, Gerald, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Feldman, Alfred, Everett, Mass.
 Fishman, Harry, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Friedman, Andrew N.,
 New Haven, Conn.
 Glaser, Harry, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Goldstein, David, Cincinnati, O.
 Gutner, Chester C., Philad'a, Pa.
 Halpern, Morris, Charleston,
 W. Va.
 Helfand, George A., Philad'a, Pa.
 Joy, Wm. J., Hazelhurst, Pa.
 Jacobstein, Abe, Louisville, Ky.
 Kaplan, Simon, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Kunis, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa.

Levin, Edward, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Levitch, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Margolin, Louis, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Mayer, Morris, Easton, Pa.
 Naefach, Wm., Cincinnati, O.
 Perlman, Solomon, Phila., Pa.
 Rosinsky, Charles, Philad'a, Pa.
 Rovinsky, David, Philad'a, Pa.
 Sabath, Sholam, Davenport, Ia.
 Schlosberg, Chas., Pine Bluff, Ark.
 Schuffman, Harry, Newark, N. J.
 Sawilowsky, Sam'l, Savannah, Ga.
 Seligson, Moses, Passaic, N. J.
 Schulman, Emanuel, New York.
 Sherman, Abe., Phila., Pa.
 Thompson, Samuel E.,
 Grand Valley, Pa.
 Walters, Abram B., Roxbury,
 Mass.
 Yaspani, Benj., New York, N. Y.

FESTIVE TREES

Dedicated at the Exercises on June 6, 1915, in honor of

- Mr. and Mrs. Angelius Anspach, Philadelphia, Pa., Twentieth Wedding Anniversary, February 12, 1915.
- Jeannette M. Anspach, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, October 11, 1914.
- Ralph Anspach, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, May 22, 1912.
- Rev. William Armhold, Philadelphia, Pa., Golden Jubilee, March 27-28, 1915.
- Milton M. Barmach, Philadelphia, Pa., Thirteenth Birthday, November 8, 1914.
- Max Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa., and Emma Cerf, Pittsburgh, Pa., Wedding, June 9, 1915.
- Joseph Bernhard, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., Birth, November 28, 1914.
- Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bronner, Philadelphia, Pa., Twenty-fifth Wedding Anniversary, May 14, 1915.
- Mr. and Mrs. Walter S. Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa., Wedding, November 9, 1914.
- David Hyman Cohn, Baltimore, Md., Birth, October 21, 1914.
- Mrs. Henrietta Dannenbaum, Philadelphia, Pa., Eighty-first Birthday, January 16, 1915.
- Mr. and Mrs. Aaron De Haan, Philadelphia, Pa., Golden Wedding, February 7, 1915.
- Mr. and Mrs. Louis Elkish, Philadelphia, Pa., Golden Wedding, March 30, 1915.
- Mr. and Mrs. Leopold Freiburger, Fort Wayne, Ind., Golden Wedding, January 11, 1915.
- Virginia Dorsett Harris, St. Louis, Mo., Confirmation, May 19, 1915.
- Irwin M. Hertz, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, October 11, 1914.
- Hilbronner & Jacobs, Philadelphia, Pa., Founding and Completion of Ten Years of Business, 1915.
- Rev. Dr. Samuel Hirsch, Philadelphia, Pa., Centenary of His Birth.
- Philip Jacobs, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, October 11, 1914.
- Salamon and Fanny Klinordlinger, Pittsburgh, Pa., Golden Wedding, March 1, 1915.
- Dr. Krauskopf's First Confirmation Class, 1884, Congregation B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo., by Charles Sachs.
- Madeline Rebecca Landau, Ambridge, Pa., Birth, May 20, 1914.
- Amos Landman, Philadelphia, Pa., Birth, October 6, 1914.
- Milton Latz, Atlantic City, N. J., and Evalyn Rose Loewy, Baltimore, Md., Wedding, June 16, 1915.
- Rev. Dr. Max Lilienthal, Cincinnati, Ohio, Centenary of His Birth.
- Hamilton M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill., Confirmation, 1914.
- Mrs. J. Mayer, Fort Worth, Tex., Successful Operation, July, 1914.
- Morton Charles Meyers, Philadelphia, Pa., First Birthday, November 9, 1914.
- Leonard Needles, Elkins Park, Pa., Confirmation, June 11, 1913.
- Lola Needles, Elkins Park, Pa., Confirmation, October 11, 1914.
- Mr. and Mrs. Louis Needles, Elkins Park, Pa., Nineteenth Wedding Anniversary, June 7, 1915.
- Richard Abraham Press, Philadelphia, Pa., Birth, February 26, 1915.
- Richard Bernard Rothschild, Philadelphia, Pa., Birth, April 5, 1915.
- Babette Julia Stamm, Philadelphia, Pa., Birth, August 15, 1914.
- Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Straus, Jr., New York City, Wedding, April 29, 1915.
- Mrs. L. S. Thalheimer, Philadelphia, Pa., Seventieth Birthday, September 27, 1914.
- Lewis P. Weil, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, May 19, 1915.
- Lester H. Weil, Philadelphia, Pa., Confirmation, June 11, 1913.
- Isabella V. Weinreich, Philadelphia, Pa., Betrothal, November 8, 1914.

LEGACIES AND ENDOWMENTS

Money received in legacies is placed in the Endowment Fund.

1895—In memoriam Jacob Tuck and wife, by their children, Philadelphia, Pa.	\$1,000.00
1899—Carolyn Parent Nirdlinger, Philadelphia, Pa.	500.00
1903—Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass.	500.00
1905—Moses Lichten, Philadelphia, Pa.	500.00
1906—Marx Wineland, Frostberg, Md.	500.00
1907—Frances Seligman, Philadelphia, Pa. (for Bernard and Frances Seligman Library Alcove)	200.00
1907—Fannie Houseman, Philadelphia, Pa. (in memory of her son, Arthur Ballenberg Houseman)	100.00
1907—Edward Popper, Greenville, Tex.	100.00
1907—Samuel W. Goodman, Philadelphia, Pa.	200.00
1907—Fannie Simon, Philadelphia, Pa.	50.00
1907—Isaac Saller, Philadelphia, Pa.	500.00
1908—Leah Bernheimer, Mobile, Ala.	100.00
1908—Eleanore Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa.	343.29
1908—Solomon Blumenthal, Philadelphia, Pa.	250.00
1909—Moses H. Stern, Philadelphia, Pa.	500.00
1909—Esther Saller, Philadelphia, Pa.	78.05
1909—Rebecca Haas, Indianapolis, Ind.	100.00
1909—Blanche Loeb, New York City	1,000.00
1910—Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa. (in honor of his 70th birthday)	1,000.00
1910—Anchel Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa.	500.00
1910—Abraham Lipman, Pittsburgh, Pa.	500.00
1910—Henrietta Morgenroth, Louisville, Ky.	500.00
1910—In Memory of Milton L. Snellenburg, by his Father..	2,000.00
1911—Samuel Baldauf, Oskaloosa, Ia.	300.00
1911—Max Bamberger, Philadelphia, Pa.	5,000.00
1911—Harriet B. Labe, Philadelphia, Pa.	100.00
1911—Adolph Leberman, Philadelphia, Pa.	100.00
1912—Annie M. Ferguson, Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.00
1912—Mina Friedman, Chicago, Ill.	100.00
1912—Benjamin Kahn, Philadelphia, Pa.	200.00
1912—Louis Lowenthal, Rochester, N. Y.	500.00
1912—Levi Stern, Philadelphia, Pa.	100.00
1912—Abraham Weiler, Columbus, Ohio	200.00
1913—Leopold Keiser, Buffalo, N. Y.	500.00
1913—Estate of Sophia Rothschild, Summitville, Ind	100.00
1913—Cass Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.00
1913—Estate of Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.	500.00
1914—In Memory of Barnett Binswanger, Philadelphia, Pa., by his Wife	150.00
1914—Martha Wertheimer Kohn, Philadelphia, Pa.	200.00
1914—Nathan Herrmann, New York City	1,000.00
1914—Isaac Van Baalen, Detroit, Mich.	100.00
1914—Mrs. Ferdinand Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.	100.00
1914—Simon Zweighaft, Philadelphia, Pa.	250.00
1915—Edward P. Kelly, Philadelphia, Pa.	1,333.33
1915—Jacob Straus, Ligonier, Ind.	1,000.00

MEMORIAL TREES

Consecrated at the Exercises on June 6, 1915, in memory of

MOBILE, ALA.	NEW YORK CITY
Frohlichstein, Esau Hursch	Auerbach, Mathilda
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.	Cahn, Emma Weis
Kohlberg, Benjamin F.	Hecht, Helen C.
ATLANTA, GA.	Hecht, Sidney L.
Haas, Carolina A.	Myers, Herman A.
Haas, Jacob	Strauss, Walter
Lieberman, Louis	Weil, Max
CHICAGO, ILL.	Wein, Bertha
Brucker, Bertha	SYRACUSE, N. Y.
Katz, S.	Zenner, Fanny
Lebensberger, Mr. and Mrs.	CANTON, OHIO
Abraham	Stern, Max
Lehmann, Louis	CINCINNATI, OHIO
Mayer, Joseph E.	Bing, Julia
Newman, Frederick J.	Brown, Leopold F.
Rosenthal, Jette	Brown, Duffie K.
Rosenthal, Julius	Freiberg, Joseph
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	Levy, Marla
Salenstein, Albert	Levy, Samuel
Salenstein, Frances R.	CLEVELAND, OHIO
ATTICA, IND.	Weil, Meyer
Hirsch, Solomon	TIFFIN, OHIO
FORT WAYNE, IND.	Gottlieb, Bertha Stricker
Young, Bina	LANCASTER, PA.
LIGONIER, IND.	Hecht, Mrs. Samuel
Straus, Jacob	LOCK HAVEN, PA.
LOUISVILLE, KY.	Auerbach, Clara Levi
Schnadig, Robert Sabel	PHILADELPHIA, PA.
PADUCAH, KY.	Abrahamson, Max
Dreyfuss, Sol.	Arnold, Katharine
BATON ROUGE, LA.	Arnold, Millie
Mayer, Benjamin R.	Asher, Abraham
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	Baumgarten, Albert Frank
Leucht, Rabbi Isaac L.	Berkowitz, Betty
Mendelsohn, Sigmund	Blum, Ralph
BALTIMORE, MD.	Casper, Henrietta
Guttmacher, Rabbi Adolf	Eppsteiner, David
Hecht, Albert S.	Feldstein, Charles H.
DETROIT, MICH.	Friedman, Henry
Heavenrich, Sadie T.	Friedman, Tillie
ST. LOUIS, MO.	Fridenberg, Hannah
Fishlowitz, Isidore	Fridenberg, Isaac H.
Levy, Babetta	Gerstle, Regina
Levy, Mathias	Gerstle, Meyer S.
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.	Greenewald, Esther
Latz, Hortense Irene	Greenewald, Rachel
Latz, Solomon Lewis	Herman, Hattie Baer
ORANGE, N. J.	Herzstein, Julius L.
Brentano, Simon	Heymann, Fannie
LAS VEGAS, N. M.	Jacobs, Isaac
Rosenwald, Elise	Jacobs, Mildred Levy
Rosenwald, Emanuel	Jacobs, Rebecca
ALBANY, N. Y.	Kaiser, Abraham
Lowenthal, William	Langstader, Isaia B.
	Levy, Lewis
	Levy, Milton J.
	Lipper, Clara
	Loewy, Gustave
	Mayer, Franz
	Mayer, Ida
	Mayer, Mrs. Regina
	Newhouse, Abigail
	Newman, Samuel
	Newmayer, Dr. Harry
	Nusbaum, Isaac
	Oppenheimer, Joseph E.
	Plonley, Henry
	Randle, Dr. William H.
	Schweizer, Sara
	Seehoff, Solomon
	Simons, Amelia
	Spitz, Samuel
	Stern, David H.
	Stern, William A.
	Tandler, Abraham
	Ullman, Helen Augusta
	Weber, Henrietta
	Weinmann, Albert
	Weinmann, Bertha
	Young, Bertha R.
	PITTSBURGH, PA.
	Goldstein, Esther
	Sanes, H. Sarah
	WILKES-BARRE, PA.
	Reese, Abraham
	BROWNSVILLE, TENN.
	Sternberger, Moses
	NASHVILLE, TENN.
	Elkan, Nettie
	DALLAS, TEX.
	Edloff, George G.
	Edloff, Le Roy Alvin
	Levi, Godcheaux A.
	Levi, Theresa
	FORT WORTH, TEX.
	Brann, Herman
	GALVESTON, TEX.
	Lovenberg, Fleurette
	Lovenberg, Isaac
	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH
	Greenewald, Jacob J.
	ALDORF, BADEN,
	GERMANY
	Weis, Ricke
	ARNSBERG, WESTPHALIA, GERMANY
	Stern, Rudolph
	FRANKFURT A/MAIN, GERMANY
	Auerbach, Adolph
	AMSTERDAM, HOLLAND
	Frechie, Abraham M.
	Voorzanger, Andrew S.
	Voorzanger, Yetta Judic
	SAFFET, PALESTINE
	Bernstein, Toba
	KOVNO, RUSSIA
	Borkon, Florence

The following is a list of legacies and endowments to

THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES

OF PHILADELPHIA

and is published here as required of constituent institutions

1902—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG, in memory of her husband, Isaac Hamberg	\$100.00
1902—CHILDREN OF DAVID ETTINGER, in memory of their father	100.00
1903—MRS. ALICE HAGEDORN, in memory of her husband, John J. Hagedorn	5,000.00
1903—HERMAN JONAS Bequest	7,500.00
1903—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG (additional)	100.00
1903—ERNST KAUFMANN Bequest	2,000.00
1904—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG (additional)	100.00
1904—AUGUSTUS MARKS, in memory of his wife, Virginia Marks	50.00
1904—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	10.00
1905—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	300.00
1905—SIGMUND ROEDELHEIM Bequest	500.00
1905—MRS. CARRIE KRIEGER, in memory of her husband, Samuel Krieger	1,000.00
1905—WM. KRIEGER, in memory of his father, Samuel Krieger	100.00
1905—HERMAN B. BLUMENTHAL Bequest	2,000.00
1905—S. M. and M. S. FRIDENBERG, in memory of Esther, wife of S. M. Fridenberg	1,000.00
1906—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	140.00
1908—MRS. FANNIE A. LEBERMAN Bequest	500.00
1908—ISAAC HERZBERG Bequest	3,000.00
1909—SIMON and ROSA FLEISHER Endowment (by their children)	5,000.00
1909—D. FRANK GREENEWALD, in memory of his mother, Sallie Gimbel Greenewald	2,000.00
1909—ADOLPH WEYL, in memory of his wife, Rose Weyl	50.00
1909—HERMAN LOEB Bequest	3,000.00
1909—HENRY ROTHSCHILD Bequest	1,500.00
1910—THE MILTON L. SNELLENBURG Fund (Endowed by his father, Nathan Snellenburg)	2,000.00
1911—SIMON BACHARACH Bequest	200.00
1911—ADOLPH WEYL (additional)	50.00
1911—MRS. FLORENCE LIVERIGHT, in memory of her son, Benjamin Kahn Liveright	500.00
1911—ALBERT M. NUSBAUM Bequest	1,000.00
1911—ESTHER BACHARACH Bequest	200.00
1911—ABRAM HERZBERG Bequest	500.00
1911—LEON GANS Bequest	5,000.00
1911—CHARLOTTE HARBURGER Bequest	200.00
1911—MEYER FRANK Bequest	200.00
1911—ADOLPH WEYL, in memory of his grandchild, Ruth Weyl Bernheimer	25.00

1912—JOSEPH ROSSKAM Bequest	1,000.00
1912—ADOLPH WEYL Bequest	100.00
1912—MARTIN FRANK, in memory of his parents, Leon and Mathilde Frank	500.00
1912—THE SIMON and ESTHER BACHARACH Endowment, by their children	1,500.00
1912—GUSTAV BACHARACH Fund	50.00
1912—LEAH ABELES GOLDSMITH, in memory of her brother, Simon Abeles	500.00
1912—MEYER SEIDENBACH Bequest	1,000.00
1913—JULIUS SIEDENBACH Bequest	1,000.00
1913—SIGMUND HEILBRON Bequest	400.00
1913—EMANUEL RUBEL Memorial	900.00
1913—MRS. HENRY SCHWARZ Bequest	100.00
1913—MRS. HANNAH HOFFMAN, in memory of her son, Alexander Hoffman	100.00
1913—MORRIS PFÆLZER Bequest	5,000.00
1914—ISAAC BLUM Bequest	250.00
1914—MRS. GABRIEL HIRSH, in memory of her husband, Gabriel Hirsh	1,500.00
1914—HENRY JONAS Bequest	2,000.00
1914—MARCUS KATZ Bequest	100.00
1914—WILLIAM KAUFMAN Bequest	5,000.00
1914—I. B. LANGSTADTER Memorial Fund, from the Officers and Directors of the Federation	170.00
1914—THE CHILDREN OF MRS. LIZZIE ROSENSTEIN, in her memory	100.00
1915—JOSEPH E. OPPENHEIMER Memorial, from the Seven- thirty Club	100.00
1915—MRS. BERTHA UFFENHEIMER, in memory of her hus- band, Aaron I. Uffenheimer	1,000.00
1915—HERMAN WOLF Bequest	750.00

SPECIAL DONATIONS TO THE ENDOWMENT FUND OF THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF PHILADELPHIA

1912—BENJAMIN WOLF, upon his fiftieth birthday	\$5,000.00
1913—THE CHILDREN OF MRS. ELIAS WOLF, in honor of her eightieth birthday	2,500.00
1914—THE CHILDREN OF ELIAS AND AMELIA WOLF, in their memory	25,000.00
1915—MR. and MRS. SOLOMON SELIG, in commemoration of their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary	250.00
1915—THE BERNIE KIRSCHBAUM Improved Housing Fund, by Mrs. Cecilia Kirschbaum, in memory of her son, Bernie Kirschbaum	2,000.00

LIST OF MEMBERS AND CONTRIBUTORS

For the Year ending September 30 1915.

ALABAMA		Oakland		Goldschmidt, L. S...	10.00
Benton		Jonas, Abraham	5.00	Haas, Benj. L.....	10.00
Cadden, J. I.	\$5.00	Lavenson, A. S.	10.00	Haas, W. P.....	5.00
Birmingham		Sacramento		Hartman, A. & S.	10.00
Adler, Ike	10.00	Bonheim, A.	10.00	Hartman, Eman. M.	10.00
Adler, Morris	25.00	Cohen, Isidor	25.00	Hartman, Gustave ..	10.00
Blach, Mrs. M.	5.00	Klaber, Mrs. Herman,	5.00	Kaplan, David	5.00
Congregation Emanuel	5.00	San Diego		Kashmann, Ben.	10.00
Marx, Otto	10.00	Lieber, Bondine J...	15.00	Kashmann, Isaac	2.00
Pizitz, Louis	5.00	San Francisco		Katzenstern, M.	5.00
Spiro, S.	5.00	Abrahamson, Hugo	5.00	Lyon, Bernhard	5.00
Livingston		Anspacher, Philip	10.00	Rapaport, B.	5.00
Tannenbaum, B.	5.00	Arnstein, Ludwig	10.00	Rome, Louis H.	2.00
Mobile		Aronson, A.	10.00	Meriden	
**Bernheimer, Mrs. L. Federation of Jewish Charities	100.00	Bloom, Samuel	5.00	Bush, Alex.	5.00
Montgomery		Boas, Judah	10.00	New Haven	
Pake, L. J.	5.00	Brandenstein, Edw'd, Brenner, Gus.	10.00	Abrams, Jacob	1.00
United Hebrew Charities	100.00	Brum, Mrs. Henry J.	5.00	Adler, Max	10.00
Weil, Mrs. Emma L.,	5.00	Dinkelspiel, Jos. S.	5.00	Chase, I.	1.00
Selma		Gellert, Isaac	5.00	Freedman, Isidor	10.00
Benish & Meyer	5.00	Greenebaum, Jacob..	10.00	Ginsburg, H.	1.00
Kahn, Nathan	5.00	*Gunst, M. A.	5.00	Gomperitz, Mrs. J. M.	5.00
Kayser, Isidore	5.00	Haas, A.	25.00	Kafka, A. & C.	5.00
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society	10.00	*Hellman, Isaia W.	25.00	Kleiner, Charles	5.00
Lehman, M. M.	2.50	Hellman, Isaia W.	25.00	Lander, Abraham	3.00
Schuster, Ben. J. ..	5.00	Hellman, I. W.	25.00	Levin, I.	1.00
Wetumpka		Heyman, Kurt	5.00	Lonsky, Benj.	3.00
Hohenberg, M., Co.,	5.00	Hirschfelder, Dr. J. O.	5.00	Mann, M., & Bro.	5.00
ARIZONA		Ichelheimer, S.	5.00	Mendel, Adolph	10.00
Tucson		Jacobi, J. J.	10.00	Newman, Jacob J.	25.00
Jacobs, L. M.	20.00	Kaufmann, William	5.00	Perlroth, A.	3.00
ARKANSAS		Lachman, Henry	5.00	Pickus, J. D.	1.00
Dumas		Levison, J. B.	10.00	Potter, L.	1.00
Dante, Chas.	5.00	Levy, Emile	10.00	Rosen, L.	1.00
Helena		Lillianthal, Jesse W.	10.00	Rosenblith, L. M.	5.00
Seelig, B.	5.00	Metzger, Louis	10.00	Rubin, J. H.	3.00
Solomon, Louis	2.00	*Meyer, Mary Jeanette	10.00	Stock, B.	1.00
Little Rock		*Neustadter, Mrs. J. H. Newman Bros.	10.00	Ullman, Isaac M.	10.00
Baumgarten, Mrs. R.,	5.00	Rapken, M. A.	5.00	Ullman, Jos. H.	5.00
CALIFORNIA		*Rosenbaum, Mrs. C. W.	5.00	Ullman, Louis M.	10.00
Bakersfield		Rosenberg Bros. & Co.	25.00	Wall, Isidore	1.00
*Cohn, C. Cohn, C.	5.00	Sahlein, Mrs. Henry, Samson, Mrs. Rud.	5.00	Zunder, Albert	5.00
Fresno		*Samson, Mrs. Rud.	5.00	Stamford	
Einstein, Louis, & Co.	10.00	Schoenberg, Louis	10.00	Stokes, Rose Pastor,	5.00
Los Angeles		Schwabacher, Mrs. Louis	10.00	Weatogue	
Bibo, Jos.	5.00	Sinsheimer, B.	10.00	Rich, Harry	10.00
Cohn, Kaspare	10.00	Sloss, Mrs. M. C.	5.00	DELAWARE	
Goldstein, M. H.	5.00	Son, Mrs. Adolf A.	5.00	Seaford	
Hecht, Rev. Dr. S.	2.00	Walter, Clarence R.	10.00	Greenbaum, E.	5.00
Hoffman, Estate of Hugo	5.00	Weinstock, Harris	25.00	Van Leer, Charles	5.00
Kingsbaker, Mrs. Clara	5.00	San Rafael		Wilmington	
Levi Co., Simon	10.00	Herzog, S. K.	5.00	Levy, Morris	5.00
Loew, J.	5.00	Lichtenstein, Benj. H.	10.00	Moses Montefiore Beneficial Society,	5.00
Meyer, Alex. A.	5.00	COLORADO		Wilson, James H.	10.00
Murphy, Mrs. J. L.	5.00	Colorado Springs		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Newmark, Harris	10.00	Cahn, Isaac	5.00	Washington	
Newmark, M. H.	5.00	Denver		Behrend, Amnon	5.00
Newmark, M. R.	5.00	Goldsmith, Herman..	5.00	Behrend, Rudolph B.	5.00
Nordlinger, Louis S.	10.00	Mayer, Leopold	5.00	*Berliner, Emile	5.00
Norton, Isaac	5.00	CONNECTICUT		Blumenfeld, Mrs. M.	5.00
Roos, Jacques	5.00	Hartford		Cohen, Mrs. Edw'd,	10.00
Seligman, Carl	5.00	Aishberg, Edwin ...	5.00	Eisenmann, Jacob	5.00
		Fox, J. L.	10.00	Fellheimer, M.	5.00

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

Luchs, Leopold	5.00	*Block, Joseph.		Regensburg, Henry..	5.00
Lyon, Simon	5.00	Block, L. E.	10.00	*Reitler, Chas.	
Oppenheimer, Gust.	5.00	Block, P. D.	10.00	Richter, Simon	5.00
Rich, M. M.	3.00	Born, M., & Co.	10.00	Rieser, Herman	5.00
Salamon, B.	2.00	Brenner, Nathan	10.00	Rosenbaum Bros.	50.00
Sondheimer, J.	5.00	Burger, Anton	5.00	Rosenblum, Frank	5.00
Wallerstein, Mrs. G.	1.00	Cash	5.00	Rosenfield, J. A.	10.00
Weser, Mrs. Fanny B.	10.00	Conn, Max	5.00	Rosenthal, James	5.00
		Davis, Abel	10.00	Rosenthal, Lessing..	15.00
		Davis, James A.	5.00	Rosenwald, M. S.	10.00
		Eisendrath, Louis ..	5.00	Rubovits, Toby	5.00
		Eisenstaedt, Isidore, Eliel, H. J.	10.00	Samuels, Benj.	5.00
Jacksonville		Elkan, Henry	5.00	Samuels, Caesar	10.00
Hirschberg, Julius ..	10.00	Engelhard, Benj. M.	10.00	Samuels, Max	10.00
Pensacola		Englander, M.	10.00	Schaffner, Chas.	25.00
Elkan, M. J.	5.00	Farroll, B.	5.00	Schaffner, Jos.	10.00
		Finn, Joseph M.	10.00	Schanfarber, Rev. Dr. Tobias	5.00
GEORGIA		Florsheim, Simon	10.00	Schiff, Benj. J.	10.00
Albany		Foreman, Edwin G.	10.00	Schnadig, Jacob	10.00
Brown, S. B.	10.00	*Frank, Henry L.	10.00	Schuchat, H. W.	3.00
Atlanta		Freis, Roy	25.00	Schwabacher, Morris ..	10.00
Haas, Children of Jac. and Car. A.	10.00	*Freund, Gustave.		Seelenfreund, A. B.	5.00
Haas, Leopold, Jr.	3.00	Gatzert, August	10.00	Silberman, Adolph....	25.00
Hebrew Benevolent Congregation	10.00	Gimbel, Charles A.	10.00	Silberman, F.	10.00
Kaufmann, H.	5.00	Glick, L.	5.00	Sommer, Chas.	10.00
Lieberman, I. B.	10.00	Greenebaum, Elias.	10.00	Speyer, Mrs. Etta M.	5.00
Eastman		Greenebaum, Hy. E.	25.00	Spiesberger, H. T.	5.00
Herrman, Mrs. J. D.	5.00	Greenebaum, Hy. N.	5.00	Stein, Adolph	10.00
Sandersville		*Greenebaum, Moses E.	5.00	Stein, Albert	5.00
Cohen, Louis	5.00	Grossman, I. A.	5.00	Stein, Ignatz	10.00
Savannah		Harris, Mrs. S. H.	5.00	Stein, Philip	10.00
Falk, David B.	10.00	Hart, Mrs. Harry	10.00	Stein, S. M.	5.00
Myers, Lee Roy	25.00	Hartman, Jos. S.	10.00	Stern, Max	5.00
West Point		Heiman, Marcus	10.00	*Stettauer, Mrs. D. Stoltz, Rev. Dr. Jos.	5.00
Hagedorn, P.	5.00	Herst, Frank	5.00	Straus, Aaron	10.00
		Hornet, Joseph	5.00	Straus, Leo	10.00
IDAHO		Hyman, Mrs. D. A.	5.00	Straus, Meyer L.	10.00
Boise City		Hyman, Jos.	5.00	Straus, S. J. T.	25.00
Ladies' Judith Montefiore Society	5.00	Isaiah Temple	10.00	Taussig, M.	10.00
ILLINOIS		*Joseph, L.		Thorsch, Victor	5.00
Athens		Kahn, Jules R.	10.00	Weil, I.	10.00
Salzenstein, C. S.	5.00	Kahn, Julius M.	5.00	Weiss & Benjamin, Woolf, Alfred E.	10.00
Bloomington		Kanter, I.	5.00	Woolf, Morris	10.00
Greisheim, & Sons, W.	5.00	Keller, Louis P.	10.00	Wurmser, Lucile Pauline	2.00
Heldman, S.	2.00	King, Charles	10.00	Wurmser, Jacob	2.00
Livingston, & Sons, A.	5.00	Kirchberger, Rich. S.	10.00		
Livingston, & Co., Mayer	5.00	Kirchberger, W. A.	10.00	Galesburg	
Mandel, O.	5.00	Klee, Max	10.00	Jewish Aid Society, 5.00	
Schwarzman, A.	3.00	Klein, Henry A.	10.00	Moline	
Tick, Morris	1.00	Klein, S.	5.00	Harris, J. J.	2.00
Champaign		Kohn, Simon A.	5.00	Sklovsky, Max	2.00
Kaufman, J. M.	5.00	Komaiko, S. B.	10.00		
*Kuhn, Caroline L.		Kraus, Adolf	20.00	Peoria	
*Kuhn, Florence L.		Kuppenheimer, Louis B.	10.00	Bennett, C. M.	10.00
Chicago		Lebensberger, Mrs. L.	5.00	Bloom, J.	5.00
Aaron, Mrs. B.	10.00	Lehmann, Mrs. Louis, Leppel, Sig.	5.00	Chic Mfg. Co.	5.00
Abt, Henry E.	5.00	Liebman, A. J.	5.00	Cohn, Max	5.00
Adler, Mrs. D. K.	5.00	Linick, Adolph	10.00	Field, J. W.	3.00
Alschuler, Alfred S.	5.00	Lipson, Isaac B.	5.00	Friedlob, E.	3.00
Alschuler, Samuel ..	10.00	Loeb, Jacob M.	50.00	Gumbiner, M.	5.00
Austrian, Edwin	10.00	Loeb, Mrs. Jac. M.	5.00	Gumbiner, Saml.	5.00
Bachrach, B. C.	10.00	Loewenthal, B.	5.00	Kahn, Mrs. Rosa.	10.00
*Bauman, Mrs. Edw. Baumgarden, B.	10.00	*Mandel, Edwin F.		Lehmann, & Co., Arthur	20.00
Becker, A. G.	25.00	*Mandel, Mrs. Eman.		Newman, M. G.	10.00
Becker, Benj. V.	10.00	Mandl, Sidney	10.00	Nusbaum, I.	5.00
Becker Bros. & Co.	5.00	Meyer, Abraham W.	25.00	Oppenheim, N. B.	5.00
Belson, David	5.00	Meyer, Alfred C.	10.00	Oppenheim, L. S.	10.00
Bermond, Harry D.	5.00	Meyer, Isaac	10.00	Schradski, A. Co.	10.00
Binswanger, Aug.	10.00	Meyer, Julius H.	5.00	Strause, E. A.	5.00
Binswanger, Jacob	20.00	Moos, J. B.	10.00	Strauss, Herman	10.00
Birkenstein, Harry.	10.00	Morris, Louis	10.00	Szold, Esther	3.00
Birkenstein, Louis.	25.00	Newman & Gach ...	5.00	Wachenheimer, J.	5.00
Block, E. J.	10.00	Orschel, Mrs. Isaac, Phillipson, Samuel.	5.00	Wolfner, Wm. F.	25.00
		Pick, Richard	10.00	Woolner, Adolph, Jr.,	25.00
				Woolner, E. S.	10.00

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

*Woolner, Mrs. Miriam S.	Messing, R a b b i Mayer	2.00	Smith, J. B.	1.00
*Woolner, Seymour A.	Newberger, Louis ..	10.00	Werbner Bros.	3.00
*Woolner, Mrs. W. B.	*Schwartz, Martin.		Wabash	
*Woolner, W. B.	Sommers, Chas. B...	5.00	Hyman, Louis L. ...	10.00
Rochelle	Kendallville Keller, L. J.	5.00	Keller, L. J.	5.00
*Hilb, Emanuel.	Kokomo		IOWA	
Rock Island	Levi, J. S.	5.00	Charles City	
Brady, Chas. S.	La Fayette		Hecht, Jos.	10.00
Greenblatt, M.	Jewish Ladies' Aid Society ..	5.00	Davenport	
Lewis, Simon	Ackerman, Ferd	3.00	Adler, E. P.	10.00
Morris & Lewis.....	Hebrew Ladies' Be-nevolent Society..	10.00	Deutsch, Jos.	5.00
Mosenfelder, A.	Henoeh, Sol.	10.00	Landauer, Moritz ..	5.00
Mosenfelder, Mr. and Mrs. Louis....	Jacobs, Eli.	5.00	Moritz, Sol.	5.00
*Mosenfelder, Mrs. Louis.	Jacobs, Meyer	5.00	Ochs, John, Sons Co.	5.00
Springfield	Mier State Bank	25.00	Petersberger, Isaac..	5.00
Salzenstein, Emanuel	Selig, Joseph	5.00	Raphael, Albert ...	5.00
	Selig, Sam.	3.00	Rosenthal, Max ...	5.00
INDIANA	*Straus, Isaac.		Scharff, Herbert E.,	2.50
Angola	**Straus, Jacob.		Simon, L.	5.00
Stiebel, Mrs. L. C..	Straus, Simon J. ...	10.00	Decorah	
Attica	Wertheimer, L. & A.,	5.00	Bear, Ben	5.00
Levor, Victor	Madison Congregation Adath Israel	5.00	Des Moines	
Columbia City	Mt. Vernon Ladies' Temple So-ciety	5.00	United Jewish Phil-anthropies	350.00
Ladies' Hebrew Be-nevolent Society ..	Muncie		Dubuque	
Mier, Mrs. Sam	Hene, M.	5.00	*Slimmer, A.	
Evansville	Portland		Keokuk	
Berman, I.	Weiler, Morris	5.00	Weil, J. B.	5.00
Bernstein, D. S.	South Bend		Oskaloosa	
Bitterman, A.	Adler, Max	1.00	Rosenblatt, Aaron ..	5.00
Bitterman, Theodore ..	Bing, Mrs. Joe	10.00	Sioux City	
Brentano, August...	Burke, J.	2.00	Davidson Bros. Co.,	25.00
DeJong, Max	Civalsky, Ira	1.00	Galinsky, H.	10.00
Eichel, Jacob	Cronbach, R a b b i		Jewish Ladies' Aid Society	10.00
Gans, I.	Frank, A.	5.00	*Wise, Mrs. Chas.	
Gans, Mr. and Mrs. Mose	Frankel, M. J.	1.00	KANSAS	
Gross, N. & Son....	Freudenstein, M. B.	5.00	Leavenworth	
Hammer, Sol.	Kaplan, Hyman	1.00	Ettenson, Mrs. Henry	5.00
Hebrew Ladies' Be-nevolent Society ..	Lemontree, H.	1.00	Woolfe, B. B.	5.00
Heimann, Abraham ..	Livingston, Abe	2.00	McPherson	
Horn, E.	Marks, Henry	2.00	Strouse & Son, J... ..	5.00
Ichenhauser Co.	Mayerfeld, A. R.	1.00	Salina	
Kahn's, S. Sons....	Moore, Leo	5.00	Stiefel, Moses	5.00
Klyman Bros.	Ries, H. E.	2.00	Stiefel, Mrs. S.	5.00
Levy, A. E.	Sax, Fred	1.00	KENTUCKY	
Levy, Henry	Seegerber, Julius ...	5.00	Bowling Green	
Loewenthal, Harry ..	Spiro, Sam	5.00	Cristal, Saml.	5.00
Mannheimer, R.	Summitsville Warner, Children of Anna	15.00	Nahm, Fred	5.00
Paul, Ben	Terre Haute Blumberg, Max	10.00	Nahm, Mrs. Saml....	5.00
Salm Bros.	Brown, Louis	1.00	Danville	
Shevitz, Mike	Frank, Mrs. Augusta, Goldberg, Ben	2.00	Lyons, Saml.	10.00
Strouse, Abe	Goldstine, S. J.	5.00	Lexington	
Trockman, J.	Hammel, Max J.	5.00	Shane, Miss R.	5.00
Tugendrich, I.	Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society	15.00	Speyer & Sons....	5.00
Weil, Emil	Herz, A.	10.00	Wolf, Simon	5.00
Weil, Jacob L.	Kohn Bros.	2.50	Louisville	
Federation of Jewish Charities	Less, Maurice	5.00	Bernheim, B.	50.00
Freiburger, Leopold ..	*Levi, Simon.		Bernheim, Frank D.,	10.00
Young, C.	Levin Bros.	10.00	Bernheim, I. W. ...	50.00
Goshen	Petersdorf, Sig.	3.00	Bernheim, Lee S. ...	5.00
Salinger, Nathan ...	Seligsberger, Mrs. L. M.	2.00	Blum, S.	5.00
Hammond	Shatsky Bros.	10.00	Brooks, Mrs. Marie,	5.00
Wolf, Leo	Silberman, Louis ...	10.00	Ehrmann, Hilmar ..	5.00
Huntingdon			Flarsheim, A. B.	10.00
Lauferty, D. E.			Flarsheim, M. H. ...	10.00
Indianapolis			Haas, Saml.	5.00
Federation of Charities			Hess, Mrs. B.	5.00
Kahn, Henry			Hyman, Jacob	5.00
			Isaac Bros.	5.00
			Kaufman, Henry ...	5.00
			Levy, Sol.	5.00

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

Liebman, H. R.	5.00	Adler, Mrs. S. J.	2.00	Wertheimer Bros.	5.00
Mann, Josephine		Bernheimer, Ferdinand	10.00	Westheimer, Henry	10.00
Levy Sabel, M., Sons.....	10.00 10.00	Burk, Fried & Co....	5.00	Westheimer, Milton	10.00
Sachs, Edward	5.00	Cohen-Adler Shoe Co.	10.00	F.	10.00
Schnaidig, Jos. B....	5.00	Cohen, Miss Bertha,	5.00	Wyman, Maurice	5.00
Selligman, Alfred ..	5.00	*Cohen, Mendes.		Cumberland	
Sloss, Stanley E....	5.00	Cohen, Emanuel	5.00	Rosenbaum, Simon... Rosenbaum, Susman,	5.00 5.00
Straus, Mrs. Herman ..	5.00	Cone, Dr. Claribel....	5.00	MASSACHUSETTS	
Straus, Benjamin ..	10.00	Cone, Frederic W....	5.00	Boston	
Trost Bros.	5.00	Eilan, Abraham	5.00	Agoos, L.	10.00
Maysville		Eisenberg, Abraham, 10.00		Agoos, S. L.	5.00
Merz, Mrs. A. L.	5.00	Engel, Jacob	10.00	Baer, Louis	10.00
Merz, Eugene	5.00	Epstein, Jacob	5.00	Brandeis, Louis D....	25.00
Merz, Millard	5.00	Frank, Solomon	10.00	Demelman, L. E.	5.00
Owensboro		Goldenberg, Julius..	10.00	Fox, Isidor	5.00
Hirsch, Col. A.	10.00	Goldenberg, Mrs. R. H.	5.00	Gold, Samuel	5.00
Rosenfeld, Mrs. Silas, 25.00		Goldschmid, Mrs. R. D.	10.00	Goodman, Mrs. Saml.,	5.00
Rosenfeld, Mrs. A... 10.00		Gottschalk, Jos.	10.00	Hailparn, Miss Julia,	5.00
**Shortell, J. D.		Gottschalk, Levi	10.00	*Hecht, Mrs. Lina.	
Paducah		Greenbaum, Leon E., 10.00		Hillson & Co., H. M.,	5.00
Cohen, Ike	3.00	Greenbaum, Milton D.	10.00	Joseph, A.	5.00
Dreyfus, Mrs. Sol.	100.00	Greif, Leonard	5.00	Koshland, A.	5.00
Fels, Mrs. E.	5.00	Greif, Simon	5.00	Koshland, J.	5.00
Friedman, Herman ..	15.00	Halle, Isaac	5.00	Peavy, G. I.	5.00
Keiler, John M.	10.00	Hamburger Bros. & Co.	5.00	Ratschesky, A. C.	5.00
Livingston, M., & Co.	5.00	Hamburger, Manes J.	5.00	*Rawitzer, Fred.	
Weil, H., & Sons... 5.00		Hanline Bros.	10.00	Scheinfeldt, Solomon, 10.00	
Weille, B., & Sons. 10.00		Hecht, Mrs. Albert S.	10.00	Schooner, Jos. Y.	5.00
Shelbyville		Hecht, Emanuel	25.00	Schwartz, H., & Co.	5.00
Samuel, Leopold ...	5.00	Hecht, Mrs. L. A.	10.00	*Shuman, A.	
LOUISIANA		Hecht, Moses S.	5.00	Wangenheim, H.	10.00
Alexandria		Hochschild, Max	10.00	Ziegel, L.	5.00
Ginsberg, B.	10.00	Hollander, Prof. J. H.	10.00	Brookline	
Kaufman, I. J.	2.00	Hollander, M.	5.00	Andrews, Julius	5.00
Mann, Dan E.	5.00	Katz, Meier	5.00	Kaffenburgh, Mr. s.	
Marrus, Harry	2.50	Katz, Mrs. Zadock.	5.00	Isaac	5.00
Posner & Fried....	10.00	Kaufmann, Louis, & Sons	5.00	Roxbury	
Pressburg, H. H.	1.00	Kemper, David	5.00	Van Noorden, E.	25.00
Rothstein, Rabbi L. J.	5.00	Kohn, Benno	5.00	Springfield	
Sackman Bros.	5.00	Kohn, Louis B.	5.00	Isenberg & Co., H.	10.00
Simon, A. E.	10.00	Lauchheimer, S. H.	5.00	Kramer, Paul	3.00
Simon, H.	5.00	Lauer, A. C.	5.00	Terry, A.	3.00
Simon, Mr. and Mrs. H. L.	10.00	Lehman, Judah	5.00	Waltham	
Simon, S.	10.00	Leopold, Isaac	5.00	Bayard, Harris	5.00
Monroe		Levy, Alfred	10.00	MICHIGAN	
Baer, I.	5.00	Levy, Wm.	10.00	Alma	
Gross, Mrs. Floranta	2.50	Likes, Lina	5.00	Pollasky, M.	5.00
Natchitoches		Mandelbaum, S.	10.00	Bay City	
Levy, Samuel	5.00	Oppenheim, I. M.	5.00	Greenberg, K.	1.00
New Orleans		Pollack, Mrs. Hannah	5.00	Charlotte	
Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation	487.00	Rayner, Albert W.	5.00	Vomberg, M.	5.00
Herrmann, Mrs. J. J.	5.00	**Rayner, Wm. S.		Detroit	
Kohn, Joseph	5.00	*Reinhard, Saml. E.		Brown, Jacob G.	5.00
Mendelsohn, Mrs. S.	5.00	Roenigsberger, Mrs. Rosa	10.00	Cohen, Sol. R.	5.00
*Newman, Mrs. Henry.		Rosenthal, Samuel ..	10.00	Fechimer, H. M.	5.00
**Newman, Isodore.		Rothholz Bros.	5.00	Goldberg, Isaac	5.00
Plaquemine		Rothholz, J.	5.00	Goldman, A.	5.00
Uhr, H., & Bros....	2.50	Rothschild, M.	5.00	Goldstein, Harry J.	10.00
Shreveport		Seliger, Mrs. Leon.	10.00	Heavenrich, Samuel, 10.00	
Federated Jewish Charities	30.00	Sonneborn, Henry....	50.00	Heinemann, Sol. E.	5.00
St. Francisville		Strouse, Ben	10.00	Helfman, Harry	5.00
Teutsch, R.	2.50	**Strouse, Isaac.		Kahn, Albert	10.00
St. Rose		Strouse, Mrs. Mathilda	5.00	Krolik, Henry A.	10.00
Levy, A.	5.00	Thalheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Saml.	10.00	Levy, Chas.	5.00
MARYLAND		Ulman, Nathan	5.00	Levy, Wm. K.	5.00
Baltimore		Van Leer, Milton....	5.00	Marx, Mrs. Bertha I.	5.00
Adler, Chas.	5.00	Walter, Moses R....	10.00	Musliner, Louis S.	5.00
Adler, Simon C.	5.00	Weinberg, Mrs. Cecilia	5.00	Parish, Jos.	2.00
				Peritz, I.	5.00
				Rosenfeld, Monroe.	5.00
				Rothman, E. M.	5.00
				*Schloss, Seligman.	
				Siegel, Benjamin	5.00
				Sloman, Eugene	10.00
				Wineman, Andrew ..	5.00

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Wineman, Henry ...	5.00	Block, Harry	10.00	Oppenheimer, J. E... 50.00	
Wineman, L.	15.00	Block, Samuel	10.00	Wein, J. H. 5.00	
Grand Rapids		Ehrlich, Wm. H.	5.00	Great Falls	
United Jewish Welfare Society	35.00	Feltenstein, David	5.00	Wertheim, Nathan... 10.00	
Hawks		Handler Bros.	5.00	Missoula	
Horwitz, Harris	10.00	Hassenbusch, Saml.	10.00	Leiser, Miss Esther, 5.00	
Lansing		*Hirsch, Sol.			
The Jewish Woman's Aid Society	5.00	Newburger, Bernhard	3.00	NEBRASKA	
Petoskey		Phillip, Ben	5.00	Lincoln	
Rosenthal, Alick ...	5.00	Schloss, Moses A.	2.00	Friend, Morris 5.00	
Saginaw		Westheimer, David F.	5.00	Mayer, Chas. 5.00	
Heavenrich, Max ...	5.00	Westheimer, Eugene F.	10.00	Mayer, Henry L. ... 5.00	
MINNESOTA		Westheimer, Sidney F.	5.00	Mayer, Simon D. ... 5.00	
Austin		**Westheimer, Mr. and Mrs. Fred.		Pepperberg, Julius ... 5.00	
Hirsh, Geo.	10.00	**Westheimer, Saml.		Schlesinger, H. 10.00	
Bemidji		St. Louis		Weil, M. 10.00	
Berman, Miss Leah,	5.00	Ackerman, Leopold..	10.00	Omaha	
Duluth		Aloe, Louis P.	10.00	Gluck, Israel 5.00	
Friedman, Ben	5.00	Baer, J. A.	10.00	Kirschbaum, L. & N., 10.00	
Sattler, J. B.	5.00	Baer, Sigmund	10.00	Levy, M. 10.00	
Selig, Leon J.	5.00	Bry, Nathan	10.00	The Novelty Co.... 5.00	
Shapiro, Max P.	10.00	Drey, Mrs. A. L.	5.00	Rosenthal, B. & H., 10.00	
Minneapolis		Eiseman, David	10.00	Sigma Theta Pi So-	
Gross, A. M.	5.00	Emanuel, E. R.	5.00	rority 10.00	
Harpmann, J.	5.00	Fishlowitz, Mrs. Isi-			
Harris, M. H.	5.00	dore	5.00	NEW JERSEY	
Moss, Chas.	5.00	Frohlichstein, S. H.	5.00	Atlantic City	
Robitshek, Jos.	5.00	Fuller, Aaron	10.00	Armhold, Miss Nettie, 5.00	
Tankel, M. L.	5.00	Glaser, Julius	10.00	Latz, Mr. and Mrs. Mack 155.00	
Weil, Isaac	13.00	Goldman, Alvin D.	10.00	East Orange	
St. Paul		Goldman, I.	10.00	Back, Albert 5.00	
Maxman, J.	5.00	Goldman, M.	10.00	Merchantville	
Federation of Jewish Charities	100.00	Greensfelder, Ber-		Polk, Mrs. May Florence 5.00	
MISSISSIPPI		nard	10.00	Montclair	
Brookhaven		Harris, Ben	25.00	Hirsh, Mrs. Samson, 5.00	
Cohn, David Z.	10.00	Harris, Mrs. Marcus, 5.00		Newark	
Cohn, Louis	10.00	Herzog & Bro., L.	5.00	Bamberger, Louis ... 10.00	
Greenville		Husch, Herman	5.00	*Basch, Charles J.	
Goldstein, Nathan ..	5.00	Landau, A.	25.00	Foster, Rev. Sol. 5.00	
Kosciusko		Lesser, Harry	10.00	Fuld, Felix	25.00
Lowenberg, Alvin A.50	Levis, Leo	10.00	Goetz, Joseph	5.00
Lowenberg, Mrs. L.	1.00	Levy, Miss Rebecca, 20.00		Hertz, Max	5.00
Meridian		Lippman, Jos. M.	5.00	Kussy, Meyer	10.00
Moskovitz, A.	5.00	Littman, M.	10.00	Lindeman, Philip ..	10.00
Threefoot, H. M.	10.00	Marx, E. J.	5.00	Michael, Chas. 5.00	
Natchez		May, David	25.00	Michael, Oscar	5.00
*Frank, Henry.		May, Morton J.	10.00	Miller, Bernard	10.00
Frank, Henry	5.00	Mayer, G. F.	5.00	Osterweil, D. 5.00	
Zerkowsky, Chas.	5.00	Mayer, Herman	5.00	Plaut, Moses	5.00
Zerkowsky, Isaac ..	5.00	Nathan, Emil	10.00	Rich, Wm. S. 5.00	
Vicksburg		Renard, Louis	10.00	Salzman, Nathan	5.00
Hirsh, J.	5.00	Rice, A. J.	5.00	*Schlesinger, Louis.	
Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Ass'n.	10.00	Rothschild Bros. Hat Co.	5.00	Straus & Sons, M. 5.00	
Rose, Mrs. Adolph.	10.00	Schoen, Mrs. I. L.	5.00	Strauss, Mrs. B. 5.00	
MISSOURI		Schwab, Leon J.	5.00	Orange	
Kansas City		Seelig, S.	5.00	Brentano, Mrs. Fredericka	10.00
Benjamin, Alfred ..	50.00	Schoenberg, Col. M.	25.00	Roth Bros. 5.00	
Benjamin, David ..	50.00	Singer, Adolph	5.00	Paterson	
Kansas City Federation of Jewish Charities	250.00	Singer, James W.	5.00	Holzman Silk Mfg. Co. 5.00	
Levy, Family of Isaac	10.00	Sommers, David	10.00	Kantor, S. 5.00	
Meyer, L.	5.00	*Stix, C. A.		Rogowski, M. L. 5.00	
Louisiana		Stix, Chas. A.	15.00	Philippsburg	
Michael Bros.	5.00	Stix, Ernest W.	5.00	Nie, Miss Alice E... 5.00	
St. Joseph		Swope, Meier	5.00	Somerville	
Binswanger, I. J....	5.00	Waldheim, A.	10.00	Mack, Alexander W., 5.00	
Binswanger, Simon ..	5.00	Weil, Max	5.00	Mack, Mrs. Louise C., 5.00	
Block, Ellsworth ..	10.00	Wolff, E. H.	10.00	Woodbine	
Block, Mrs. Fannie, *Life Member.	10.00	Tipton		Rosen, Jos. A. 10.00	
		Cohn, Rosalie	5.00	NEW MEXICO	
		MONTANA			
		Butte			
		Linz, Mose	5.00	Albuquerque	
		Meyer, Wm.	5.00	Ilfeld, Louis	5.00

**Deceased Life Member.

Las Vegas		Rosenberg, Mrs. Lena	5.00	Frank Bros.	5.00
Ilfeld, Charles	5.00	*Silberberg, G.		Frankel, D. J.	5.00
Rosenwald's Sons, Emanuel	10.00	*Silberger, M.		Friedman, Sol., & Co.	10.00
Rosenwald, Mrs. G. E.	5.00	Stern, Morley A.	10.00	Fuerst, Albert F.	5.00
Santa Fe		Weil, S. M.	5.00	Fuerst, W. F.	5.00
Hersch, Mrs. Jos.	5.00	Weil, Mrs. S. M.	5.00	Glazier, Mrs. S. W.	25.00
NEW YORK		Wile, Mrs. Carrie	5.00	Goldberg, D.	3.00
Albany .		Wile, Julius M.	10.00	Goldenberg, S. L.	5.00
Congregation Beth Emeth	25.00	Wile, Sol.	10.00	*Goodhart, Philip J.	
Sporborg, Mrs. Henry J.	5.00	Schenectady		Goodman, A.	5.00
Steefel, Jos. L.	10.00	Lichtenberg, Chester	10.00	Goodman, Edwin	10.00
Thanhauser, Mrs. F. L.	5.00	Amdursky, A.	5.00	Goodman, Edw. B.	10.00
Waldman, Louis I.	10.00	Elsner, Henry	5.00	Gottheil, Paul B.	5.00
Binghamton		Guttmann, Rabbi A.	5.00	Greenhut, J. B.	50.00
Hirschmann, Sig-mund J.	5.00	Hurwitz Bros.	5.00	Grossman, Emil	5.00
Brooklyn		Landau, Miss Anna	5.00	*Guggenheim, Wm. Guinzburg, Col. H. A.	25.00
Blum, Edw. C.	10.00	Levy, T. Aaron	5.00	*Hays, Daniel P.	
Jaffe, Louis J.	5.00	Light, Samuel	5.00	Heavenrich, Julius	1.00
Joachim, Chas. J.	10.00	Lowenthal, Mrs. Ber-tha Z.	5.00	*Heinsheimer, Alfred M.	
*Kalvin, Mrs. Henry M. May, Daniel	1.00	Oberdorfer, M. L.	10.00	Heller, C. S.	5.00
Sternau, S.	5.00	Rosenblum, Marcus	25.00	Heller, L., & Sons.	10.00
Buffalo		Rubenstein, A.	5.00	Hendricks, Mrs. Chas.	10.00
Block, Mrs. Jos.	10.00	Shopiro, S.	5.00	*Hermann, Ferdinand. Hess, Selmar	10.00
Boasberg, Emanuel	5.00	Thalheimer, G.	25.00	Heyman, Samuel	10.00
Brozman, N. H.	2.00	New York City		Hilder, Moritz	10.00
Fleischmann, Simon	5.00	**Abraham, A.		Holzman, S. L.	5.00
Jacobson, S.	5.00	Adler, Max	5.00	Horkheimer, Bert-hold S.	5.00
Keiser, August	5.00	Alexander, Leo	5.00	Ikelheimer, Ida	5.00
Maisel, Louis	5.00	Armstrong, Paul	5.00	Iserson, A. S.	5.00
Spangenthal, A.	5.00	Auerbach, Louis	10.00	Jacobson, Henry H.	10.00
*Warner, Eugene.		Austrian, Mrs. J.	5.00	Janowitz, Julius	25.00
Warner, Mrs. Eugene	10.00	B a s h, Mrs. Hen-rietta	20.00	Jonas, William	20.00
Wile, Herman	5.00	Bauer, Abram	5.00	Kahn, Leopold	10.00
*Winkler, Mrs. R. S. Winters, A.	10.00	Beer, Mrs. Julius	10.00	Katz, Eugene	80.00
Wolff, Mrs. Nathan, 2.00		Beller, Mr. and Mrs. A.	10.00	Kaufman, Julius	10.00
Delhi		Benjamin, Eugene S.	10.00	*Kaufmann, B.	
Stern, Aaron	5.00	Benjamin, M. W.	10.00	Kaufmann, B.	25.00
Far Rockaway		Berliner, S.	5.00	Kaufmann, Herbert M.	10.00
Eiseman, Mrs. Sam, 5.00		*Bernheimer, Miss Rosie.		Kaufmann, Mrs. Her-bert M.	10.00
Glen Falls		Berolzheimer, Emil	25.00	Kayser, Julius	10.00
Baumann, Julius P., 5.00		Bijur, Nathan	10.00	Klein, William	10.00
Herkimer		Bing, A. M.	10.00	Kleinert, Mrs. Isaac B.	5.00
Schermer, Benj.	2.00	Bloomingdale, Hiram C.	5.00	Kohlmann, Charles	10.00
Newburgh		Bloomingdale, Mrs. J. B.	10.00	Kohnstamm, Leo, Ed-ward and Joseph.	25.00
Stroock, Jos.	10.00	Blum, Jos. A.	10.00	*Krauskopf, Mary G. Krauskopf, Nathan, 500.00	
New Rochelle		Brand, Herman	5.00	Krower, Louis	10.00
Ladenburger, Theo, 25.00		Brill, I.	5.00	Kuhn, Arthur	200.00
*Ladenburger, Mrs. Theo.		Buchman, Julius	10.00	Lang, Gabe	5.00
Niagara Falls		*Budge, Henry.		Lauterbach, Edw.	10.00
Silberman, Bros.	5.00	Buttenwieser, Jos. L.	10.00	Lehman, Herbert H.	10.00
*Silberman, Bertha.		Centennial Lodge, No. 763, F. & A. M.	10.00	Leventritt, David	10.00
*Silberman, Isaac L.		Cohen, Max	10.00	Levi, Mrs. Leo N.	5.00
Silberman, Moses L., 5.00		Cohn, Salo	5.00	Levine, Edmund J.	10.00
Olean		Danenbaum, Chas.	5.00	Levor, Gustav	10.00
Marcus, H. W.	5.00	De Boer, David H.	5.00	Levy, Ephriam B.	5.00
Rochester		Dreyfuss, Ludwig	10.00	Levy, Morris	5.00
Adler, Abram	10.00	Einstein, Julius	10.00	*Lewisohn, Adolph. Lewison, The Misses A. and I.	25.00
Adler, Isaac	5.00	Eiseman, Mrs. Sam, 5.00		Lewisohn, Sam A.	10.00
Adler, Mrs. Lewis..	5.00	Elsberg, Mrs. R.	10.00	Liebmann, Mrs. Chas.	5.00
Adler, Solomon	5.00	Erlanger, A.	35.00	Lilianthal, Mrs. C.	5.00
Bakrow, Mrs. J.	5.00	Esberg, A. I.	10.00	Loeb, A. M.	5.00
Benjamin, A. E.	5.00	Fechheimer, C.	5.00	Loeb, Louis	10.00
Katz, Abram J.	10.00	Felsenheld, E.	10.00	Loewenstein, Her-man	5.00
Kochenthal, Marcus.	5.00	Fleischer, Nathan	5.00	**Mack, Jacob W.	10.00
**Lowenthal, M. Meyers, M. M.	5.00				
Michaels, Jos.	20.00				
*Michaels, Jos. Miller, Wm.	5.00				

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

Mack, Marc H.	10.00	Strauss, David R....	10.00	Cincinnati
Marcuse, A. J.	5.00	Strauss, Ignatius....	5.00	Ach, Samuel
Marks, Sigmund	5.00	Strouse, Mrs. Eli....	2.00	Berman, O. A.
*Marshall, Louis.		Sulzberger, Cyrus....	5.00	Bettman, Levi....
Marshall, Louis	100.00	Sutro, Lionel	5.00	Bernheim, E. Pal-
Mautner, Julius	10.00	Swope, J. L.	10.00	mer
Mayer, Otto L.	10.00	Sylvester, James....	5.00	Bing, Ben M.
Mendelsohn, Sigmund, 10.00		Tanenbaum, Leon, Sr.	10.00	Bing, Mrs. I. M.
Meyer, Harrison D., 20.00		Temple Beth-EI	5.00	Block, Jos. E.
*Meyer, Wm.		Toch, Henry M.	5.00	Block, Leon
*Morganstern, Albert G.		Toch, Maximilian....	10.00	*Block, Samuel.
Modry, I.	3.00	Tuska, Benjamin....	10.00	Brown, B.
Morgenthau, Henry, 10.00		Ullmann, Bernhard....	10.00	Dreifus, Mrs. Rosa, 5.00
Moses, D. K.	10.00	Ullmann, C. J.	10.00	Eichberg, Harry ...
Moses, Mrs. E.	5.00	Veit, B.	5.00	Englander, I.
Moses, Rev. Isaac S. 5.00		Vollter, A.	5.00	Fox, Henry
Naumburg, Elkan ...	50.00	Vorhaus, J., & Sons....	5.00	Fox, Solomon
Ochs, Adolph S.	25.00	*Warhaus, Louis J....	5.00	Frank, Miss Pauline, 5.00
Oppenheimer, Z. H. 10.00		*Warburg, Felix M.	250.00	Freiberg, Abr.
Ottinger, Marx	10.00	Warburg, Felix M.	250.00	Freiberg, Dr. Albert, 10.00
Peierls, Siegfried ...	10.00	*Warburg, Paul M.		Freiberg, Arthur M., 5.00
Pfeiffer, Isaac	10.00	Weil, Dr. Isaac....	5.00	Freiberg, Bernard ..
Reiter, Leon M....	5.00	Weinberg, A.	10.00	Freiberg, Harry A... 5.00
Rich, Mrs. Matilda, 10.00		Werner, Adolph....	10.00	Freiberg, Arthur J., 5.00
Rich, M. P.	5.00	Wertheim, Jacob....	10.00	Freiberg, J. W.
Rosenbaum, Arthur A.	10.00	Wertheim, Maurice....	25.00	Freiberg, Maurice J., 25.00
Rosenbaum, Selig ...	25.00	Wile, Edwin W....	10.00	Freiberg, Sidney J... 5.00
Rossbach, Jacob	10.00	Wineburgh, Jesse....	5.00	Fries, Gus R.
Rothschild, Louis ...	10.00	Wolfe, Herbert S....	5.00	Furst, Jos.
Rothschild, Louis F. 10.00		Wolff, A. L.	10.00	Goldsmith, Hugo ...
Rothschild, Mrs. Wm. 5.00		Wolff, Lewis T....	10.00	Guggenheim, Eli ...
Sachs, Harry	25.00	Wolf, Wm. E.	5.00	Hahn, Henry
Sachs, Samuel	25.00	*Wollman, Henry....		Hessberg, Mrs. Dani, 5.00
Saks, Isadore	5.00	*Wollman, Wm. J.		Huttenbauer, Emil. 10.00
*Salomon, Wm.		Wormser, Mrs. Iси- dore	10.00	Johnson, D. I.
Samuels, J.	10.00	Younker, Herman....	10.00	Jonap, H.
Schaffner, Abe	5.00	Zeckendorf, Louis ...	5.00	Kahn, E., Sons Co. ...
Schiff, Isaac L.	5.00	Zinke, Isaac L.	10.00	Kaplan, Rev. Dr. J. H.
Schiff, Jacob H.	1100.00			Kaufman, Lee
Schiff, Mortimer L. 150.00				Klein, Mrs. Babetta, 5.00
Schoenfeld, David... 25.00				Klein, Jos. D....
Scholle, Melville J. 5.00		DURHAM		**Klein, Samuel.
Seasongood, A. J.... 10.00		Kronheimer, B. F....	5.00	Krohn, Irwin M....
Seligman, Jefferson, 25.00				Krohn, Louis
Shaff, Carl	5.00	GOLDSBORO		Lefkowitz, Chas.
Shapiro, H.	25.00	Weil, Mrs. Henry....	5.00	Levy, Harry M.
Shiman, David	10.00	Weil, Leslie	5.00	*Lowman, Leo J.
Shoenerg, L. D.... 25.00		GREENSBORO		Magnus, Jos. A....
Shrier, Samuel	5.00	Cone, Caesar	60.00	Marks, Leslie V....
Sicher, Dudley D.... 10.00		Cone, Julius W.	5.00	Marx, Louis
**Sidenberg, G.		STATESVILLE		May Bros.
Sidenberg, Henry ..	5.00	Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society	5.00	Mayer, Mrs. L.
Sidenberg, Mrs. Richard ..	5.00	WILMINGTON		*Meis, Henry.
*Silberman, G.		Jacobi, Mrs. J. N....	5.00	Meis, Nathan
Simon, A. L. & L. L. 5.00		Solky, J. M.	5.00	Meiss, Harry
Simon & Co., Frank- lin	5.00	NORTH DAKOTA		Meiss, Leon
Simon, R. E.	10.00	FARGO		Mendel, Henry
Simons, Isaac	5.00	Stern, Max	5.00	Miller, E. L.
Sloss, A. M.	10.00	AKRON		Ottenheimer, Jacob. 5.00
Sommerich, Edwin.... 5.00		A k r o n S c h w e s t e r - b u n d	5.00	Peyser, Sol. D....
Sondheim, Max	5.00	BLUFFTON		Phillips, Godfrey J., 10.00
Sonn, Mrs. Florence, 5.00		Wise Bros.	5.00	Plaut, Aaron
Sonneborn, Moses S. 5.00		CANTON		Plaut, Mrs. Elma... 3.00
Spiegelberg, Willi ..	10.00	Ladies' Temple Aid Society	10.00	Pollak, Emil
Steinam, Mrs. Abraham	10.00	Stern, Mrs. Max....	5.00	Pritz, Carl E....
Steiner, Saml. S....	10.00	Stern, Miss Mary ..	5.00	Pritz, Sidney E....
Steinhardt, Henry ..	10.00	CHILLICOTHE		*Reiter, A.
Stern, Alfred	5.00			Rheinstrom, Sigmund, 5.00
Stern, Benjamin	10.00	Schachne, Richard...	10.00	Rosenthal, Samuel ..
Stern, Leopold H.... 5.00				Rosenthal, Wm. H.
Stern, Meyer	10.00			Rothschild, Lester..
Stern, Nathan B....	10.00			Seasongood, Est. of Alfred
Straus, A. D.	5.00			Shohl, Chas.
Straus, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan	5000.00			Silverglade, M.
Straus, Percy S.	50.00			Sinsheimer, Miss Bessie
Strauss, Charles	25.00			Smith, Mrs. J. J....

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Stix, Mrs. Fanny....	5.00	Tiffin	Gottlieb, Jos.	5.00	Coatesville	Braunstein, Isaac...	5.00	
Straus, Samuel	10.00	Toledo	Federation of Jewish Charities	100.00	Marcus, Jacob	Marcus, Jacob	5.00	
**Sturm, Simon.			Landman, Otto	5.00	Doylestown	Shoemaker, Harry J.	5.00	
Thurnauer, Chas., In Memory of	5.00	Wooster	Freelander, Mrs. I.	5.00	Easton	Hellman, Israel	5.00	
Trager, I. Newton	5.00	Youngstown	Youngstown Federation of Jewish Charities	95.00	Hochmann, I. B.	Hochmann, I. B.	1.00	
Trager, Mrs. Isidore..	10.00		Grossman, Dr. J. B.,	5.00	Mayer, B. D.	Mayer, B. D.	2.00	
Trager, J. Garfield ..	5.00		**Theobold, Mrs. C.		Mayer, Jacob	Mayer, Jacob	5.00	
Trost, Saml. W.....	10.00	Zanesville	Starr, A. E.	5.00	Menlein, M.	Menlein, M.	5.00	
Troy, Ernst	5.00				Ralph, Herman	Ralph, Herman	5.00	
Waldner, Adolph	5.00	OKLAHOMA			Sherer, S.	Sherer, S.	5.00	
Wertheimer, Em.....	10.00	Bartlesville			Elkins Park	Brunhild, Mrs. Fan-nie	10.00	
Westheimer, Leo F.,	5.00	Enid	Degen, H.	5.00	Erie	Needles, Mrs. Louis,	10.00	
Westheimer, Morris F.	10.00	Oklahoma City	Temple Emanuel Congregation.	10.00		Shaffner, Morris....	5.00	
Wetzstein, Mr. and Mrs. Mentor	5.00		Engelsman, A. D.	5.00		Sobel, Isador	5.00	
Winkler, Eli	5.00		Temple Ladies' Aid Society	5.00		Warner, Edgar W...	5.00	
Winkler, Mrs. I....	5.00	Sapulpa	Katz, A. J.	5.00	Farm School	Abraham, Miss Hetty,	2.50	
Wolf, Mrs. Jacob	5.00	Tulsa	Dreyfus Bros.	5.00		Loeb, Mrs. J. N. ...	2.50	
Wolfstein, Jesse	5.00		Jankowsky, Simon... Madansky Clothing Co.,	5.00	Harrisburg	Claster, Henry C....	5.00	
Cleveland			Producers' Supply Co.	10.00		Jacobson, M. E.	5.00	
Braham, L. A.	5.00	OREGON				Kaufman, Dan S....	10.00	
Dauby, N. L.	5.00	Portland				Kuhn, Sol.	5.00	
Daughters of Israel Lodge, No. 1.....	5.00					Miller & Kades	5.00	
Eisenman, Chas	5.00					Strouse, Benj.	5.00	
Forchheimer, B.	5.00				Hazleton	Benjamin, David	5.00	
Gottdiener, H.	5.00					Friedlander, M.	5.00	
Gries, Rabbi M. J.,	10.00				Jenkintown	Silberman, Nathan...	5.00	
Gross, Samuel	5.00				Johnstown	Rothstein, Myer	5.00	
Halle, Mrs. Manuel	10.00				Kittanning	Einstein, Jacob R....	5.00	
Hartman, Samuel	5.00				Lancaster	Cohn, E. M.	5.00	
Hays, Clarence J....	5.00					Cohn, Mrs. E. M.	5.00	
Hays, Jos.	5.00					Congregation Sharri Shomayim	5.00	
Hexter, Kaufman W.,	5.00	PENNSYLVANIA				Hirsh, Monroe B....	5.00	
Hexter, S. M.	5.00	Allentown				Loeb, Mrs. Julia G....	5.00	
Joseph, Isaac	10.00					Moss, S. R.	5.00	
Joseph, Siegmund	5.00					Rich, Israel	5.00	
Landesman, Ida	10.00					Rosenstein, Albert...	5.00	
Lowenstein, Ben	5.00					Rosenthal, Morris	5.00	
Mahler, B.	10.00					Siesel, Samuel	5.00	
Marks, M. A.	5.00					Weill, Henry	5.00	
New, Benj.	5.00				Langhorne	**Branson, I. L.		
Newburger, E. N....	5.00					Altoona	*Kline, Henry S.	
Peskind, Dr. A....	10.00					Lock Haven	Hecht, Edward	10.00
Shlesinger, H.	5.00					Ambridge	Landau, Mrs. S. H.,	5.00
Shlesinger, Sig.	5.00					Luzerne	Freedman, Max	5.00
Weil, S. D.	5.00					Berwick	McKeesport	
Columbus								
Basch, Jacob	5.00					Bethlehem	Friedman, Henry ...	5.00
*B'nai Israel Sister-hood.						Bellefonte	Reis, Louis	5.00
*Lazarus, Fred	50.00					Braddock	Anonymous	1.00
Lazarus, Fred						Bradford	Katz, Leo A.	5.00
*Lazarus, Ralph						Carlisle	Greenewald, David C.	5.00
*Miller, Leopold						Chester	Berg, Miss Selma...	10.00
Weiler, Miss Amy..	5.00						Levy, Moses	1.00
Crestline								
Reder, Jake	5.00							
Dyatton								
Ach, F. J.	10.00							
Daneman, Mrs. Jacob	2.00							
Lessner, Adam	5.00							
Kahn, Bertrand B..	5.00							
Kahn, Felix	5.00							
Kahn, Lazarus	5.00							
Lima								
Michael, N. L.	5.00							
Mt. Vernon								
Meyers, Mrs. Max..	5.00							
Plymouth								
Spear, Sol.	5.00							
Sandusky								
Kaplan, Samuel	5.00							
Springfield								
Jewish Ladies' Aid Society	5.00							

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**Deceased Life Member.

Cerf, Miss Emma K.,	5.00	Greenwald, Miss Hannah	5.00	Picard, Mrs. Elsie M.	5.00
*Cohen, Aaron.		Greenfield, Mr. and Mrs. Albert M....	25.00	Plönley, Irving and Flora	5.00
*Cohen, Josiah.		Gundelfinger, Arnold,	25.00	Press, Mrs. A.....	10.00
*Dreifus, C.		Gutner, Mrs. S.....	5.00	*Kaab, Mrs. Julia.	
Federation of Jewish Philanthropies,	500.00	Hackenburg, Wm. B.,	5.00	*Reform Congr. Keneseth Israel.	
Floersheim, Berthold,	5.00	*Hagedorn, Mrs. Alice.		Rich, Mr. and Mrs. M. W.....	5.00
**Frank, Samuel.		*Harrison, C. C.		**Rorke, Allen B.	
Goldstein, Mrs. J....	5.00	Hecht, Mr. and Mrs. Henry	10.00	*Rosenberg, Grace.	
Goldsmid, Louis	5.00	Heebner, Samuel	5.00	*Rosenberg, Walter I.	
*Guckenheimer, Isaac.		Heidelberger, Chas.	5.00	*Rosenberg, Walter J.	
*Hamburger, Philip.		Heilbron, Mrs. H. H.	5.00	Rosenthal, Harry ...	10.00
*Hanauer, A. M.		Hermann, Hattie Baer, In Memory of	5.00	Rothschild, S.	10.00
*Kaufmann Bros.		Hertz, Mr. and Mrs. S.....	2.00	Rubin, Mrs. Jos.....	20.00
Kaufmann, Isaac ...	10.00	Herzberg, Mrs. Walter	5.00	Sachs, Charles	31.00
*Kaufmann, Mrs. Jacob.		Himeles, Mrs. David, Hirsh, Mrs. Carolyn	10.00	*Schloss, Mrs. Herman.	
Kaufmann, Nathan..	5.00	Jacobs, Sidney	5.00	*Schoch, Henry R.	
Lipman, H. M.....	5.00	Jacobs, Philip	5.00	Schweizer, Simon ...	5.00
*Rauh, Marcus.		**Jonas, Herman.		Seehoff, Mrs. Jessica and Children	10.00
Rauh, Mrs. Rosalia..	20.00	*Kaas, Andrew.		Segal, Mrs. Josephine, 2.00	
*Rauh, Mrs. Rosalia.		*Kaufmann, Morris A.		Sharp, S. S.....	10.00
Sanes, Dr. K. I....	10.00	*Kayser, Samuel.		Showell, E. B.....	5.00
Solomon, Kaskel	10.00	Kirschbaum, Mrs. Simon	50.00	*Silberman, Mrs. Ida.	
Stadtfeld, Jos.	5.00	Klinordlinger, A.	10.00	Silberman, Mrs. Ida	25.00
*Weil, A. Leo.		Kohlberg, Mrs. Bertha	10.00	*Silverman, I. H.	
Weil, A. Leo.....	5.00	*Krauskopf, Harold.		Simons, H. G.	5.00
Philadelphia		Lane, David H.	45.00	**Snellenburg, J. J.	
Abrahamson, The Misses	5.00	Lang, Mrs. Gabe.	5.00	*Snellenburg, Nathan.	
Adler, Sam G.	5.00	*Langfeld, A. M.		Snellenburg, N.	500.00
Anspach, Angelius ..	10.00	Lehman, Jos. G.	15.00	Snellenburg, Mrs. Nathan	
Anspach, Ralph and Jeannette	5.00	Lehne, Richard W.	5.00	*Snellenburg, Samuel.	
Asher, Solomon	5.00	Levy, Isaac	2.00	Springer, Eugene	5.00
Auerbach, Charles..	50.00	*Levy, Sol.		Stahl, Chas. C.	5.00
Ballenberg, Mr. and Mrs. A. A.....	5.00	Lieberman, Mrs. Florence	5.00	Stamm, Jos.	5.00
Barmach, A.	5.00	Lieberman, Jane and Eleanor	5.00	Stern, Eugene M....	25.00
Beckman, S.	10.00	*Lit, S. D.	5.00	Stern, Hannah B....	5.00
Berkowitz, Minnie H., Bernhard, Jos.	15.00	Loeb, Mrs. Hortense H.	5.00	Stern, Lina, In Her Memory	30.00
Bernhard, M.	5.00	*Manko, L. H.	5.00	Stern, Mrs. Mary H.	25.00
Bernstein, Moses ...	10.00	*Merz, Daniel.		Stern, Morris H.	10.00
Betz & Son.		*Merz, Mrs. Regina.		Sternberger, John....	5.00
Blank, Mrs. H.....	2.00	Meyers, Morton J.	5.00	*Sternberger, Saml.	
Bloch, Arthur	50.00	*Morris, Effingham B.		*Swaab, M. M., Jr.	10.00
Bloch, Mr. and Mrs. Simon L.	250.00	**Muhr, Jacob.		Swope, Carrie Gersile	5.00
Blocb, B. B.		Myers, Mrs. Yette...	5.00	**Teller, Benj. F.	
**Blum, Ralph.		Nachod, Julius E.	5.00	*Teller, Mrs. B. F.	
Blum, Mrs. Ralph..	25.00	Netter, David and Rachel	5.00	**Teller, Jos. R.	
**Blumenthal, Herman.		Newcorn, Miss Frances	10.00	Thalheimer, Mrs. L. S.	10.00
**Blumenthal, Sol.		Neuman, Mrs. Lillie, Newman, Miss	5.00	**Trautman, Dr. B.	
Bronner, Henry	25.00	Oppenheimer, Jos. E., In His Memory, by His Associates in the Snellenburg Clothing Co.	282.00	*Wanamaker, John.	
Brown, J. Howard...	5.00	Oppenheimer, Mrs. Max	25.00	Weber, Hermann	5.00
*Byers, Jos. J.		**Pepper, Dr. Wm. Pfaelzer, Simon.		Weil, Jacob	100.00
Caldwell, Chas. S....	10.00	Pfeifer, Mrs. Carrie,	2.50	Weil, Simon	10.00
Camp, Arden	50.00			**Weiler, Herman.	
Clothier, Isaac H.				Weinmann, Benj.	20.00
De Haan, Aaron....	5.00			Weinreich, N. C.	5.00
Delaney & Co.....	5.00			Wells, Geo. B.	10.00
Eppsteiner, Mrs. Lisette	5.00			Wessel, Henry N.	50.00
Federation of Jewish Charities	8,393.75			Weyl Bros.	15.00
Feldstein, Adolph M., Felix, Mrs. Harry...	3.00			Whitall, Wm. H.	10.00
Feileman, Mrs. M. S.	5.00			*Wolf, I. Jr.	
Feustman, Maurice M.	5.00			Young, David R....	3.00
*Fleisher, Martha S.				**Zweighaft, Simos.	
Fleishman, Charles and Janet	5.00				
Friedman, Arthur B., Fuguet, Howard	5.00				
Gans, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron	10.00				
Geiger, Mary S.....	10.00				
Goldsmith, Louis	15.00				
Goulson, Mrs. A. L., Grant, Adolph.	2.50				

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**Deceased Life Member.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

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Goldman, E.	5.00	Shoenig, Abe	2.00	Ravel, Jos.	5.00
Schweriner, S. S.	10.00	Silverman, N. M....	5.00	Weiss, I.	5.00
Sondheim, Jonas	5.00	Slabosky, A.	3.00		
Whiteson, Mrs. I....	5.00	Clarkesville		Ft. Worth	
Scranton		Adler, M.	5.00	Art & Shain.....	5.00
Feld, Jacob	3.00	Knoxville		August, A.	5.00
Finkelstein, I.	5.00	Caplan, Isaac	1.00	Bath, Felix P.	10.00
Frank, Saml. H.	5.00	Rosenthal, D. A.	5.00	Brann, Mrs. H.	5.00
Goldsmith, Solomon, Goodman, N. G.	5.00	Memphis		Brown, Dan, Jr.	5.00
Heinz, Bernard	5.00	Binswanger, Milton S.	5.00	Brown, Isidor	5.00
Kleeman, Oscar	5.00	Coleman, Mrs. Han nah	5.00	Chanowsky, J.	5.00
Krotosky Bros.	10.00	Federation of Jewish Charities	200.00	Council Jewish Women	5.00
Levy, K.	5.00	Roth, Louis	5.00	Eppstein, Milton L.	25.00
Levy, N. B.	5.00	Nashville		Friedman, Mrs. A.	5.00
Levy, N. M.	5.00	Bernstein, Philip and Clarence, Jr., Elkan, Mrs. J.	10.00	Friend, Alex. M.	5.00
Moses, B.	5.00	Hirsch, Sam	10.00	Gans, A. I.	5.00
Oettinger, Louis	5.00	Jacobus, J. M.	5.00	Gilbert, L. G.	5.00
Oppenheim, J. E.	10.00	Loveman, Adolph	10.00	Gross, Leon	5.00
Phillips, Geo.	5.00	Lovelthal, Lee J.	5.00	Heinz, Chas.	5.00
Rice, Alfred	10.00	Meyer, Misses Evalyn and Norma	5.00	Jackson, L.	5.00
Roos, Dr. Elias J.	5.00	Rich, Schwartz & Joseph	5.00	Joseph, Sam. A.	5.00
Young Men's Hebrew Association	5.00			Keene, D. H.	5.00
Shamokin				Kramer, Alvin	5.00
Gelb, W. B., & Co.,	5.00			Lasker, E.	5.00
Slatington				Lederman, H.	5.00
Rice, S. M.	5.00			Levine, H.	5.00
Titusville				Levy, Dan	5.00
Berwald, H. P.	10.00			*Levy, Sam.	
TEXAS				Loewenthal, M. L.	5.00
Beaumont				Mack, Theodore	5.00
Rosenbaum, Mrs. Lena	10.00	Goldstein, Dr. L....	2.50	Marx, Herman	5.00
Wilkes-Barre		Ladies' Benevolent Society	10.00	Mayer, J.	15.00
Coons, Jos. S.	5.00	Corpus Christi		Mayer, Max K.	10.00
Davidow, Edw. B.	5.00	Guggenheim & Cohn..	5.00	Rosenthal, M.	5.00
Lazarus, H.	10.00	Weil, Chas.	10.00	Weixel, Mono	5.00
Long, Mrs. Dora	5.00	Dallas		Weltman, Mrs. L.	2.00
Marks, Mrs. Lillian U.	5.00	Adler, Dr. Henry L., Dreyfuss, G.	5.00	Galveston	
Reese, Miss Ella....	5.00	Edloff, Mrs. Geo. G., Eppstein & Co., E....	10.00	Cohen, Robert I.	5.00
Society for the Care of Jewish Orphans and Friendless Children of Luzerne County ...	100.00	Freshman, Saml.	25.00	*Kempner, Mrs. H.	
Strauss, S. J.	5.00	Goettinger, Max	2.00	Kempner, I. H.	10.00
Weitzenkorn, J. K.	10.00	Hexter, J. K.	5.00	*Lasker, E.	
Williamsport		Hexter, Victor Henry, Hurst, A. K.	10.00	Lasker, M.	2000.00
Goldenberg, C. N., & Co.	5.00	Hyman, Abe	5.00	*Lasker, M.	
York		Kahn, E. M.	25.00	Lovenberg, Mr. and Mrs. I.	25.00
Lebach, Mrs. Lena..	3.00	Kahn, J.	10.00	Ullman, Julius L.	5.00
Lehmayer, Louis R., Lehmayer, Mrs. Nathan	5.00	Lasker, Wm.	5.00	Ullman, M.	5.00
Wilhelm, Mrs. J. T.,	1.00	Levi, Chas. G.	5.00	Houston	
RHODE ISLAND		Levi, Marcus	5.00	Lyons, I. A.	1.00
Pawtucket		Levy, Henry	5.00	Mineola	
Shartenberg, J. S...	5.00	Levy, Maurice S.	5.00	Bromberg, I. G.	5.00
Providence		Liebman, Morris	5.00	Palestine	
Bellin & Bellin....	5.00	Liebman, R.	5.00	Maier, S.	5.00
Bernkopf, David	5.00	Linz, Albert	5.00	San Antonio	
Dimond & Sons, Inc., L.	5.00	Linz, Simon	5.00	Berman, O.	5.00
SOUTH CAROLINA		Mayer, Sigmund	5.00	Blum, Mrs. Fannie..	5.00
Florence		Michalson, L. A.	5.00	Frank Saddlery Co.,	5.00
Sulzbacher, S. I....	10.00	Myers, Seymour	5.00	Halff, Jac.	5.00
Rock Hill		*Orleans, M. J.	5.00	Halff, Mrs. M.	25.00
Friedheim, Julius	5.00	Ortlieb, Max	5.00	Halff, Mrs. S.	25.00
Friedheim, Samuel...	100.00	Reinhardt, Sidney	5.00	Holzmark, Mrs.	
TENNESSEE		Rosenbaum Bros.	10.00	Thresa	5.00
Chattanooga		Sanger Bros.	5.00	Oppenheimer, Herbert Meyer	15.00
Adler, H. C.	10.00	*Sanger, Alexander.	25.00	Oppenheimer, Julius, Oppenheimer, J. D.	5.00
Goodman, H. Jr.	5.00	Sanger, Elihu A.	25.00	Texarkana	
Rosenheim, Wm.	5.00	*Sanger, Mrs. Philip.		Heilbron, Louis	5.00
El Paso		**Silberstein, A.		Kosminsky, I. J.	
		*Silberstein, Mrs. A.		and Leo Krouse...	5.00
		Swope, Jos.	10.00	Tovahvale	
		Titche, Edward	5.00	Mayer, Miss Tessie..	50.00
		Wertheimer, Mrs. Nathan	5.00	Mayer, Sol.	100.00
				Tyler	
				Bruck, S.	2.50
				Wadel, B.	5.00

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**Deceased Life Member.

Victoria		Staunton		*Solomon & Rubin.
Bettin, Max	5.00	Strauss, L. G.....	5.00	Sonneborn, M. 5.00
Ladies' Benevolent Society	5.00	WASHINGTON		*Weil, J. 5.00
		Everett		Wolf, Leo
		Hochstadter, Bernard,	5.00	
UTAH				WISCONSIN
Salt Lake City		Seattle		
Alexander, Daniel,	10.00	Eckstein, Mrs.		Appleton
Jewish Relief Soc'y,	5.00	Nathan	10.00	Marshall, Louis J.... 5.00
Rosenblatt, N.	10.00	**Galland, Bonham.		La Crosse
		**Galland, Mrs. C. K.		Ansch Chесed Con-
		*Gottstein, Meyer.		gregation 5.00
		*Gottstein, Rebecca.		Bloom, Bernhard 5.00
		*Lang, Julius C.		Hirschheimer, A. 25.00
		Loeb, Sam S.....	10.00	Milwaukee
VIRGINIA		Moyses, Ben	10.00	Aarons, Lehman 5.00
Harrisonburg		Tacoma		B'ne Jeshurun Sab-
Bloom, Bernard	5.00	Feist, Theo.	10.00	bath School 10.00
Lynchburg		Kaufman, H. A.	10.00	Cohen, Mrs. Gertrude,
*Guggenheimer, Mrs.		Ladies' Montefiore		Federated Jewish
Max.		Society	5.00	Charities 150.00
Lazarus, L.	5.00	WEST VIRGINIA		Heller, Simon 5.00
Norfolk		Bluefield		Landauer, Max 10.00
Cohen, B. E.	5.00	Heller, Mrs. Flor-		Litt, Miss Bessie... 10.00
Hirschler, E.	5.00	ence Simon	5.00	Miller, Morris 5.00
*Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Ass'n.		Charleston		Newman, Jacob H. ... 5.00
Richmond		Baer, Ben	5.00	Schuster, Bertha ... 5.00
Binswanger, Harry		Frankenberger, Max,	5.00	Schuster, Chas. 3.00
S.	5.00	Clarksburg		CANADA
Binswanger, M. I.	5.00	Levy, Ben	2.50	Toronto, Ontario
Galeski, Dr. S.	5.00	Parkersburg		Scheuer, Edmund .. 5.00
Hutzler, Henry S....	5.00	Wheeling		ENGLAND
Levy, Arthur	5.00	Bloch, Saml. S....	5.00	London
*Millhiser, Mrs. Clar-		*Horkheimer, Mrs. B.		*Meyer, Arthur.
ence.		Horkheimer, Mrs.		SWITZERLAND
Millhiser Mrs. Clar-		Morris	15.00	Isenberg, Israel 5.00
ence		Isenberg, Israel	5.00	Rorschach
Millhiser, Emanuel..	5.00	Kline, Simon	5.00	**Schoenfeld, Max.
Millhiser, G. K.	5.00			
*Millhiser, Gustave.				
*Raab, E.				
Thalheimer, M. G. ...	5.00			
*Whitlock, Philip.				

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Contributing Lodges

Independent Order B'nai B'rith

ALABAMA		OAKLAND		DELAWARE
Birmingham		Oakland Lodge No.		
Birmingham Lodge		252	5.00	WILMINGTON
No. 368	5.00	Sacramento		Wilmington Lodge
Demopolis		Etham Lodge No. 37,	5.00	No. 470
Morris Ely Lodge		San Francisco		5.00
No. 283	5.00	Cremieux Lodge No.		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Huntsville		325	5.00	Washington
Ezora Lodge No. 236,	5.00	Golden Gate Lodge		Argo Lodge No. 413..
Mobile		No. 129	10.00	5.00
Beth Zur Lodge No.		COLORADO		GEORGIA
84	5.00	Colorado Springs		Albany
Montgomery		Colorado Springs		Micah Lodge No.
Alabama Lodge No.		Lodge No. 523....	5.00	707
299	5.00	Denver		10.00
Emanuel Lodge No.		Denver Lodge No.		Columbus
103	5.00	171	10.00	Columbus Lodge No.
ARKANSAS		CONNECTICUT		77
Helena		New Haven		5.00
Aaron Meyers Lodge		Horeb Lodge No. 25,	25.00	SAVANNAH
No. 159	10.00			Joseph Lodge No.
CALIFORNIA		Stamford		76
Stockton		Jacob B. Ullman		5.00
Hope Lodge No. 126,	5.00	Lodge No. 685	5.00	ILLINOIS
				Chicago
				Oriental-Hillel Lodge
				No. 72
				10.00
				Danville
				Danville Lodge No.
				568
				10.00

*Life Member.

**Deceased Life Member.

Lincoln		East Las Vegas		San Antonio
Liberty Lodge No. 294	5.00	J. E. Rosenwald Lodge No. 545	10.00	Edar Lodge No. 211, Leo N. Levi Lodge No. 675
Peoria		NEW YORK		UTAH
Progress Lodge No. 113	15.00	Albany Gideon Lodge No. 140	5.00	Salt Lake City B. F. Peixotto Lodge No. 421
Springfield		KANSAS		WASHINGTON
Emes Lodge No. 67, 5.00		New York City Edward Everett Lodge No. 97	10.00	Seattle Hildesheimer Lodge No. 503
INDIANA		Hebron Lodge No. 5	5.00	Rainier Lodge No. 627
Fort Wayne		Henry Jones Lodge No. 79	5.00	Tacoma Tacoma Lodge No. 741
Emek-Beracha Lodge No. 61	25.00	Jordan Lodge No. 15, Manhattan Lodge No. 156	10.00	15.00
KANSAS		Zion Lodge No. 2...	10.00	WISCONSIN
Leavenworth		Plattsburg Joel Lodge No. 118,	5.00	Appleton Fox River Lodge No. 209
Sholem Lodge No. 78	5.00	Rochester Zerubbabel Lodge No. 53	10.00	Milwaukee Gilead Lodge No. 41
KENTUCKY		Cincinnati The Cincinnati Lodge No. 4	10.00	Isaac Lodge No. 87..
Lexington		District Grand Lodge No. 2	100.00	Independent Order B'rith Abraham
Lexington Lodge No. 289	5.00	Cleveland Cleveland Lodge No. 16	10.00	COLORADO
LOUISIANA		Dayton Eschol Lodge No. 55,	10.00	Denver Pride of Denver Lodge No. 333
New Orleans		Columbus Zion Lodge No. 62.	5.00	2.50
*District Grand Lodge No. 7.		Youngstown Mehoning Lodge No. 339	5.00	CONNECTICUT
District Grand Lodge No. 7	100.00	MINNESOTA		New Haven Columbus Lodge No. 61
International Lodge No. 500	10.00	PENNSYLVANIA		5.00
MASSACHUSETTS		Bradford Bradford Lodge No. 745	5.00	New London Pride of New London Lodge No. 466,
Holyoke		Homestead Homestead Lodge No. 586	5.00	Norwich Independent Norwich Lodge No. 309....
Holyoke Lodge No. 728	5.00	Lancaster Lancaster Lodge No. 228	10.00	1.00
MICHIGAN		McKeesport McKeesport Lodge No. 573	10.00	ILLINOIS
Kalamazoo		Scranton Amos Lodge No. 136,	5.00	Chicago Pavelocher Lodge No. 612
Mishan Lodge No. 247	5.00	TENNESSEE		5.00
MISSISSIPPI		Memphis Memphis Lodge No. 35	10.00	Dr. George Sultan Lodge No. 307....
Columbus		Nashville Maimonides Lodge No. 46	5.00	INDIANA
Joseph Herz Lodge No. 181	2.00	TEXAS		Indiana Harbor Ezra Lodge No. 434,
MISSOURI		E1 Paso El Paso Lodge No. 509	10.00	Indianapolis Zion Lodge No. 221,
Kansas City		Galveston Zacharias Frankel Lodge No. 242	10.00	MARYLAND
Kansas City Lodge No. 184	10.00			Baltimore Benjamin Szold Lodge No. 211
St. Joseph				10.00
Joseph Lodge No. 73, 10.00				MASSACHUSETTS
St. Louis				Attleboro First Attleboro Lodge No. 442
Eben Ezra Lodge No. 47	10.00			5.00
Missouri Lodge No. 22	5.00			Boston Knights of Liberty Lodge No. 271
MONTANA				5.00
Butte				Brockton Pride of Brockton Lodge No. 373
Baron De Hirsch Lodge No. 420 ...	5.00			3.00
NEW MEXICO				Cambridge Cambridge Lodge No. 198
Albuquerque				2.00
Albuquerque Lodge No. 336	5.00			

*Life Member.

		ILLINOIS		
Worcester Sons of Maccabees No. 579	5.00	La Salle La Salle City Lodge No. 317	5.00	Wilkes-Barre Diamond City Lodge No. 135
MISSOURI				5.00
Kansas City Star of Kansas City Lodge No. 424	5.00	INDIANA		Independent Western Star Order
St. Louis Nathan Frank Lodge No. 87	5.00	Indianapolis Indianapolis Lodge No. 230	5.00	ILLINOIS
NEW HAMPSHIRE				Chicago Grand Lodge 100.00
Manchester Granite State Lodge No. 181	5.00	MINNESOTA		OHIO
Hillsboro Lodge No. 392	5.00	Minneapolis Minneapolis City Lodge No. 63	5.00	Steubenville Jehudah Hamachby Lodge No. 131
NEW JERSEY				5.00
Elizabeth Elizabeth Lodge No. 676	2.50	NEW HAMPSHIRE		Youngstown Youngstown Lodge No. 136
Morristown Morristown Lodge No. 375	1.00	Manchester Manchester City Lodge No. 264	5.00	5.00
NEW YORK				PENNSYLVANIA
Elmira Berger Lodge No. 388	3.00	NEW YORK		Philadelphia Germantown Lodge No. 218
Kingston Kingston Lodge No. 321	5.00	Buffalo Niagara Lodge No. 148	5.00	5.00
New York City Roumania American Lodge No. 83	1.00	Elmira Elmira City Lodge Lodge No. 272	3.00	Bradford Wm. Penn Lodge No. 145
Utica Roscoe Conkling Lodge No. 364....	2.00	OHIO		5.00
OHIO				WISCONSIN
Cleveland Gotthold Ephraim Lessing Lodge No. 37	5.00	Lorain Lorain Lodge No. 502	2.00	Sheboygan Shebogon Hebrew Lodge No. 78
PENNSYLVANIA				5.00
Homestead Homestead Lodge No. 437	2.00	PENNSYLVANIA		Independent Order Free Sons of Israel
Philadelphia Victor Hugo Lodge No. 299	5.00	Pittsburgh Allegheny County Lodge No. 296	5.00	CONNECTICUT
Hyman Lodge No. 75, Jezerzane Lodge No. 405	10.00	PROVIDENCE		New Haven New Haven Lodge No. 46
Pittsburgh Pittsburgh Lodge No. 359	5.00	Rhode Island Rhode Island Lodge No. 213	5.00	5.00
South Bethlehem South Bethlehem Lodge No. 324....	3.00	Star of Rhode Island Lodge No. 330	4.00	NEW YORK
RHODE ISLAND				Kingston Lebanon Lodge No. 55
Providence Hope of R. I. Lodge No. 549	5.00	TEXAS		5.00
VIRGINIA				Order Knights of Joseph
Newport News Virginia Lodge No. 195	3.00	Dallas Alexander Kohut Lodge No. 247	5.00	MISSOURI
Order B'rith Abraham	5.00	Independent Order B'rith Sholom		St. Louis Kaiser Franz Joseph Lodge No. 110
COLORADO				2.00
Denver	3.00	COLORADO		PENNSYLVANIA
Harmony Lodge No. 155	5.00	Elmira Elmira Max Nordau Lodge No. 281....	3.00	Pittsburgh Abr. Goldfaden Lodge No. 80
NEW YORK				5.00
OHIO				5.00
Youngstown Federal Lodge No. 170	3.00	OHIO		Independent Order of Odd Fellows
PENNSYLVANIA				5.00
Greensburg Greensburg Lodge No. 194	5.00	PENNSYLVANIA		PENNSYLVANIA
Philadelphia U. S. Grand Lodge ..	10.00	Greensburg Greensburg Lodge No. 194	5.00	Pittsburgh Montefiore Lodge No. 794
Ponevyezh Lodge No. 43	5.00	Philadelphia U. S. Grand Lodge ..	100.00	10.00
Workmen's Circle				1.00
Colorado				1.00
Denver Queen City Lodge No. 113	5.00	NEW JERSEY		1.00
NEW JERSEY				
Hoboken Workmen's Circle, Branch No. 198... 1.00				

LADIES LODGES

Independent Order True Sisters	NEW YORK	Independent Order B'rith Abraham
CONNECTICUT	New York City	
New Haven	Bathia Lodge No. 10, 5.00	
Jochebed Lodge No. 4	Hadassah Lodge No. 8 5.00	
	PENNSYLVANIA	MISSOURI
	Philadelphia	St. Louis
	B'noth Jeshurun Lodge No. 2	Leah Ladies Lodge No. 5
	5.00	2.00

CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED FROM RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS

ALABAMA		
Anniston		New Iberia
Beth El	\$4.30	Gates of Prayer
FLORIDA		
Jacksonville		MISSOURI
Ahavath Chesed	2.00	St. Joseph
ILLINOIS		
Chicago		Adath Joseph
Isaiah	10.00	5.00
Temple Sholom	10.00	
INDIANA		
Peoria		NEW YORK
Anshai Emeth	5.00	Buffalo
Fort Wayne		Temple Beth Zion
Achduth Vesholom	5.00	10.00
IOWA		
Davenport		OHIO
B'nai Israel	5.00	Bellaire
LOUISIANA		
Alexandria		Bellaire Temple
Gemiluth Chassodim	5.00	1.52
TENNESSEE		
		Piqua
		Anshe Emeth
		5.00
		Toledo
		Shomer Emoonim
		5.00
		Knoxville
		Beth El
		5.50
		El Paso
		Temple Mt. Sinai
		10.00

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Address

Date

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"I give and bequeath unto The National Farm School, Bucks County, Pa., near Doylestown, the sum of dollars free from all taxes, to be paid to the Treasurer, for the time being, for the use of the institution."

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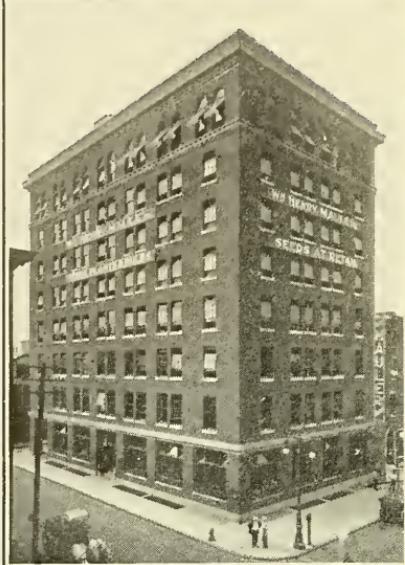
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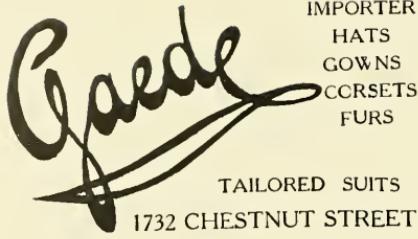
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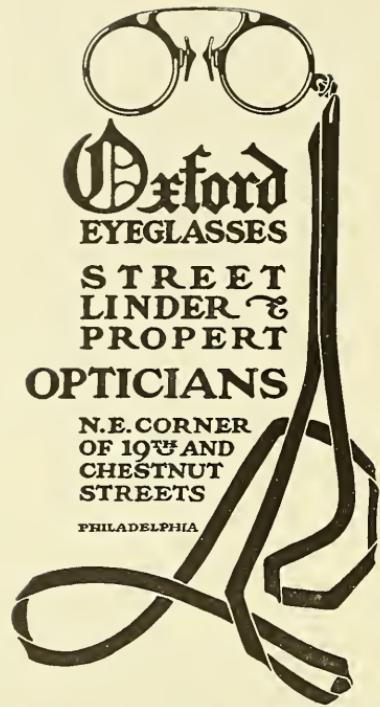
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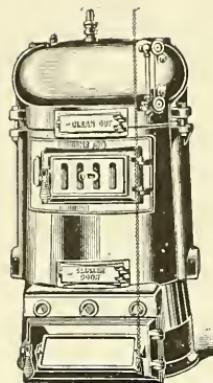
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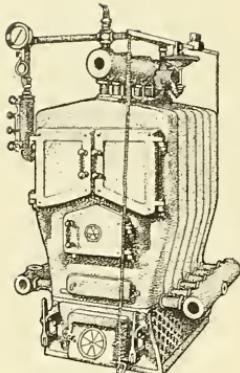
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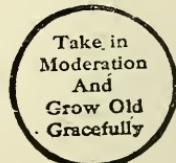


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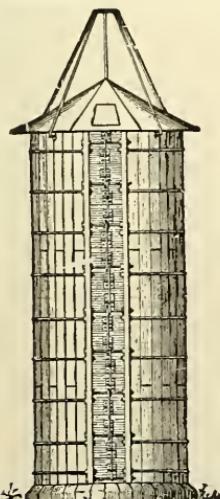
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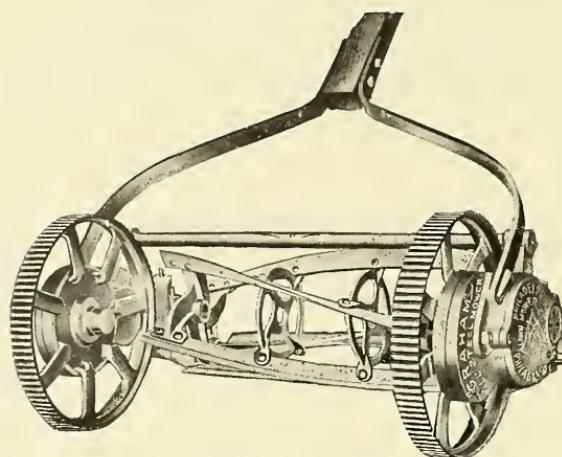
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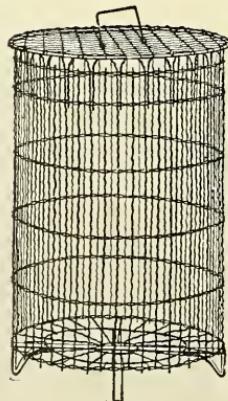
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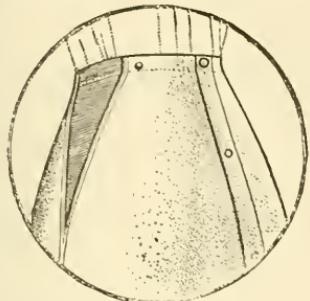
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National Charter, 1864

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Surplus	\$105,000.00
Undivided Profits	145,000.00

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We are specially equipped for Fine All-Wool
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